# Thess Life 

violvin Official Publication of The United States (hess Federation

# LIFE MEMBERSHIPS GROW! 

## Players Responding With Enthusiasm To USCF Life Membership Campaign

When the Board of WILLIAM ROJAM their annual meeting in Detroit, July Life Membership in the Feceration should remain $\$$ quota of 250 Life Members had been reached, they confidently expected that the announcement of this decision would serve to advise many of the members of an investment in chess and for chess that had never previously been widely advertised. Once advertised, they were certain that many players would avail themselves of the opportunity to become members for life and by one moderate investment thereby assure themselves of all benefits of membership (including CHESS LIFE) for many years to come.

This policy was given publicity in the November 5 th issue of CHESS LIFE, both in the published minutes of the Directors' Meeting and in an editorial entitled "An Investment in Chess,"

Coming as it did, directly before the Christmas season, the immediate response of chess players was somewhat limited by the distractions of Christmas shopping. But since the Christmas bills are paid, applications for Life Membership are beginning to flood the mails to USCF Membership Secretary Glenn E. Hartleb, 3219 Washington Avenue, Erie, Penna., and the current indications seem to guarantee that the quota of 250 Life Members will be filled belore the end o 1951. Thereafter the dues for Life

But there is still time, as Membership Secretary Hartleb points out, for alert chess players to squeeze in under the mark if they do not hesitate too long in making their decision. Life Membership is in the words of Montgomery Major editor of CHESS LIFE: "An invest ment in chess and an investmen for chess . . . It indicates to the chess playing world that the Life Nember was willing to back his own judgement in declaring that chess was worthy of support and fulfilled a definite and creative function in this troubled world in which we live.

## PENNA. LEADING IN LIFE MEMBERS

In the early submission of ap plications for Life Memberships in the United States Chess Federation Pennsylvania leads with six, while Texas and Michigan are tied with three each. New York has four, and California and Illinois have two each. Other states represented by single Life Memberships are Florida, Minnesota, New Jersey and Ohio, One Life Member lives in Barry, Glamoran, South Wales in the British Isles.

## NEW PUBLICATION BY DULUTH CLUB

Latest in chess publications is Bown Friends" of the Duluth (Minn.) Chess and Checker Club which had an auspicious beginning with its first issue dated January, 1951. Beginning modestly with two pages, it conains news, a game score and the interesting story of the develop. ment of plans (reported in CHESS LIFE several issues ago) to bring chess to Nopeming Sanatarium, where a questionnaire is now heing circulated among the patients by the staff to determine how many would be interested in chess activities.
U.S.C. 7 Life Members

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A Alonio C. Balducci
    Ggorge S. Barnes
    Minneapolis, Min
    E. E. Brigham
        William M. M. Bytand
        Samuel A. Collins 
        Everith A. Coons
        Sevrickley, Pa.
        John L, Costello, Jr.
        Thomas B. Eckenrode
        Lucius A. Fritze
        Frank R.,Graves
        William R. Hamilton
        Robert W. Holloway 
        Thomas A. Jenkins
        Huntington Woods, Mich
        D. Lelewelyn Jonos
        Dr., Ralph H. Kuhns
        Dr. Edward Kupka
        Berkeley, Calif.
    E. Forry Laucks
        \mathrm{ West Orange, N. J.,}
        Dr. James H. Lockhart, Jr.
        Geneseo, N.
        Cincinnati, Ohio
        A. H. Packson, Mich.
        Morris Shapiro
        Edward I. Treend
        Detroit, Mich.
        Sam E. Wilson, Jr.jr.
        William O.. Winston
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## PLAN US JUNIOR AT PHILADELPHIA

## Championship

 Tournament will be held in Philadelphia at. Franklin Hall, Franklin Institute, and the tenative date has been set as the week of July 23rd, 1951. Details will be announced later, but the plans call for lowcost housing, historical trips, a ball game and other recreational fea tures. Franklin Hall is air-conditioned and an ideal spot for a tournament. There will be no entry fee under present plans, but all players must be or become USCF members. Entries will be invited from other lands, particularly from Canada which in the past has always sent a strong contingent and on several occasions almost captured the title

## White To Play And Win!

Conducted by William Rojam
POSITION NO. 91 represents an original composition of the hardP working secretary of the Oklahoma State Chess Association, r. E. Condon. White, in check, has six legal moves with his King; but only one of them will serve to win.

Position No. 02 is a reprint of the Emil Richter position on which there has been so much dispute. Neil Bernstein has written very con vincingly that after: 1 . Kt-K4, B-K2; 2. Kt-B2, BQ3; 3. KtQ3, B-Kt6; 4 . Kt -Kt4 that 4. ......., B-R5 draws. I appealed to Mr. Richard Guy, who edits the Endgatne Section of British Chess Magazine, for sugges tions on this dafficult situation, and he has respondad generons! with the following ideas: 5. Kt-Q5, B-B3 (Bernstein suggests 5 . B-K2 which is met by 6. Kt-B7); 6. Kt-K3! Now, if 6. ......., B-K2; 7 Kt-Kt4, B-Q3; 8. P.R6! If 6. ........, B any other; 7. Kt-B5! (e.g. 6. ........ B-K4; 7. Kt-B5!, B-B5; 8. KtxP, etc.) If 6. ........, B-Q5; 7. Kt-B5, B-K4; 8. P-R6!, etc. Mr. Edmund Hand of West Haven, Conn, has also sub mitted a similar analysis, showing that 4. ........, B-R5 does not draw for Black.
is really remarkable that a study in such miniature form should display such a wealth of variation. As Mr. Guy suggests When the White Knight is on e6, he threatens Sd8, Sb5 and the Black Pawn, so the Black Bishop must then play to f6-the only square to guard all these threats. Similarly Sf5 must be met by Bf8 because of the threats Sd6 and the Black Pawn, and if Sf5 is answered by Be5 (the only other square answering both threats) then $h 6$ wins. Proceeding in this way many 'conjugate' squares can be found, although it becomes increasingly difficult as time goes on, is alternatives creep in after a while,

Position No. 89 and 90 by Milos Marysko have met claims that their solutions as given are not sound. The validity of No. 89 is challenged by readers Russell Chauvenet, Neil Bernstein and Eddie Gauit, while both Edmund Hand and Russell Chauvenet challenge No. 90. We will discuss these positions in our next column.

Please turn to page four for solutions.

## Chess In Stamps

By MRS. TURNER NEARING
$T$ HE American Hobby Federation believes that Stamp Collecting is America's most popular hobby. By estimating 12 to 15 million stamp collectors, all other hobbies put together, are outnumbered two to one. In stamps, one may find a subject in which he is interested whether a country or something which is topical, whereby possibilities of exploration are almost unlimited.

In the history of sports, we do not see a revival of the Ancient Olympic Games of Greece until 1896, when the first modern Olympiad was held in Athens. Since that time, numerods Olympies have been held, and stamps issued to honor the Olympic Ideal of Sport, and to publicize the games.

Though chess is considered one of the oldest games in history, originating in India around 500 A.D., it seems strange that it has not been so honored upon a commemorative postage stamp until 1947. At this time, Bulgaria issued a set of five stamps, in denominations of 2,4 9, 20 and 60 Leva. Here chess is depicted for the first time, along with bicycle races, basket ball, soccer, and flags of the participating nations.

9 Leva, dopicts the Kn Kn.
ground of orange brown.
The horse's head mounted upon a small pedestal is probably a pattern of a knight used in chess sets around 1500 to 1800. The horse has always been universal in chess, and moved in the beginning of the game precisely as the knight does in modern chess. The move is supposed to mimic the jump of the horse. It presumably represents two qualities of the horse's leap: the prancing oblique move, and the ability to jump over an obstacle.

## ANDERSON WINS AT RAPID CITY

The championship of Rapid City (S.D.) went to USCF Director M. F. Anderson with the perfect score of $7-0$ in an 8-player round robin event held by the Rapid City Chess Club. Second place went to Richard B. Denu with $51 / 2-1 \frac{1}{2}$, losing to Anderson and drawing with Clifton derson and drawing with Clifton Platt with 5-2, while E. M. Welling Platt with $5-2$, while $\mathbf{E}$
placed fourth with $4-3$.

## SWEENEY HIGH WINS TOURNEY

Upsetting the records for the
past four seasons, Sweeney High School won the Hudson County Interscholastic Team Championship with 40 in matches and $151 / 2-41 / 2$ in games to gain possession of the Paul Helbig Trophy. Demarest High was second with $11 / 2-21 / 2$ and 9.11 in games, while Memorial High was third with $1 / 2-31 / 2$ and $51 / 2-141 / 2$ in games.
The tourney was conducted by the Jersey City YMCA Chess CLub. Both Demarest and Memorial have won the trophy twice, and each expected its permanent possession this year, but Sweeney Tigh upsel their aspirations.

## FORT WORTH LAYS <br> PLANS FOR OPEN

Thr Fort Worth Chess Club at a recent meeting elected its new directorate and charged them with the important task of laying plans ior the management and conduct of the U.S. Open Championship, which will be held at Fort Worth this summer from July 9-21. Announcement of details will follow in the near future
Following the organizational schedule of the USCF, the Fort Worth Club elected the following officials: Clarence Cleere president; Frank R. Graves secretarytreasurer; and Eddie Watson assistant secretary; while the nine vicepresidents were assigned the fol lowing tasks: James E. Rawson youth; Richard Wells, collegiate; E. A. Bolliger, membership; Owen Burnett, instruction; A. G. Miller, tournaments; Col. D. F. Walker, rating; C. A. Renton, finance; Cecil Parkin, veterans; Keith Oliver, publicity.

## PENN. U. SWEEPS <br> PHILA. LEAGUE

The University of Pennsylvania chess team, defending champions of the Philadelphia City Chess League, took their 7th straight victory in the fall rounds of the league matches to win the first half of the 1951 title contest. Final standings of the first half show Pennsylvania 7-0, North City 6-1 in second, and Franklin Chess 5-2 in third place. The crucial match with North City ended in a 42 victory for Penn in which detail were (with Penn player named first): Rubinow 1, Morris 0; Hud son 0, Hickman 1; Schwalberg 1, Siebert 0; Stiefel 1, Koppany 0 Cotter 1, R. Nickel O; Finkelstein 0 , Huth 1.

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 Make all checks parable to: THE UNITED STATES CHESS FEDERATION
 on editorial matters to:- Office:

MONTGOMERY MAJOR
Contributing Editors
Dr. A. Buschke
Guilherme Groesser
Fred Reinfeld
Eliot Hearst
Erich W. Marchand
William Rojam
Vincent L. Eaton
Edmund Nash
Dr. Kester Svendsen
Address all communications to the United States Chess Federation (except those regarding CHESS LIFE) to USCF Secrefary Phil J. Mary,
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Monday, February 5, 1951

## CHESS AND MORALE

MAN is a stubborn and reluctant creature whose progress through
the centuries is often marked with longing backward glances toward the centuries is often marked with longing backward glances was better than today. His motto is festina lente, and he places the accent on the lente portion of the motto.

Despite this ineradicatable misgiving when viewing progress, man has nevertheless progressed-and nowhere may the terms of his progression be better defined than in comparing modern penalogical theory and practice with that of the past. It is easy enough to make
the comparison in the USA without resorting to research in musty the comparison in the USA without resorting to research in musty
tomes, for the USA possesses not only those institutions which entomes, for the USA possesses not only those institutions which en-
deavor to represent the practical application of modern theories deavor to represent the practical application of modern theories
of penalogy, but also, alas, less laudable examples of prison institutions which would not be considered out of place two hundred years ago.

Among the modern-minded institutions, in which there is full recognition of the fact that punishment itself is less important than not prepare its inmates for the responsibilities of freedom in such a manner that they will not return, it has become increasingly important to consider the moral and mental well-being of the inmates as being of equal importance with their physical health.

But as yet, too few of these institutions have recognized the fact that Chess presents the greatest possibilities for the creation of morale. We therefore particularly wish to call attention to the fact that encouragement of Warden William C. Kindelan presents a shining encouragement of Warden William C. Kindelan presents a shining
example of what can be done for morale by the development of chess playing among the inmates.

Under the guidance of Warden Kindelan, the Howard Institution has developed a very active chess club. This club, by the enlightened policy of the institution, receives further encouragement by the visits of a number of outside chess clubs from Rhode Island, New Hampshire and Massachusetts, and occasional visits by such leading stars as Weaver W. Adams who gave a simultaneous exhibition and lecture ings Tournament.

Inmates at Howard are not only encouraged to learn chess and join in the club's activities but are encouraged to develop their game and outside contacts through the medium of correspondence chess. The game is also encouraged by a regular column in the prison publication, Howard Times, which gives news, game scores, analysis and problems.

As a result in building morale, Howard is also developing chess players, opening to them a future field of social activity which will serve to bridge over the rather strained months of adjustment into civil life.

We asked Warden William C. Kindelan if he had any specific reasons for this promotion of chess at Howard, and Warden Kin delan replied by letter:


It seems to us that the example of the Rhode Island State Prison at Howard is one that might well be followed by similar institutions throughout the land. While we cannot expect all the various heads of these institutions to take the personal interest evinced by Warden Kindelan, whose own contributions to its encouragoment have
included numerous prizes for various chess club tournaments beincluded numerous prizes for various chess club tournaments be-
side the very impressive championship trophy shown on another side the very impressive championship trophy shown on another
page in this issue, we feel sure that they would find the project beneficial to the morale, particularly of those inmates not inclined to the more physical forms of sport. And the local chess club can supply the necessary initial instruetion and advice ,where a prison staff boasts no chess player to undertake the task.

> Mongomery Major

Education in Chess has to be an education in independent thinking and judging. Cbess must not be memorized, simply because it is not important enough.
If you load your memory, you should know why. Memory is too valuable to be If you load your memory, you should know why. Memory is too valuable to be
stocked with trifles.

UR sincerest congratulations go to James Bolton of New Havea, Connecticut, and Reverend G. Murray Chidley of Toronto, Canada, Both of them made perfect scores on all of the problems published since the contest began as a regular feature in the September 20 issue. They will receive suitable prizes, their scores will be cancelled, and they will begin again at the foot of the Ladder. Hereafter, so long as sufficient interest in the competition continues, prizes will be awarded every two months to the solver (or solvers) having the highest number of points.



## Solutions to previously published problems on page four.

## The Reader's Road Jo Cheos <br> By Kester Svendsen

THE BOOK OF CHESSMEN. By Alex Hammond. New York: William

## Morrow, $\$ 5.160$ pp., 62 plates.

A LEX HAMMOND has long been known as one of the world's forethost collectors of chess sets. This handsomely printed book is sets. The history and romance of the game are nowhere more strikingly shown than in the chessmen of different eras and civilizations. Some of the most beautiful in the world were made in India centuries ago; and for more than a thousand years pieces have been carved from wood, ivory, amber, and semi-precious stones. For Hundreds of years, a Sumatran tribe has improvised and thrown away after each game sets made of bamboo and pebbles. Chinese sets, imposed on the famous "Cantonese balls-within-balls" of ivory, used Napoleon's features for the king. Good Moslems must play with nonrepresentational cylinders and squat based cones. The set presented Paul Morphy in 1859 was made of gold and silver. These particulars could be multiplied extensively, for the author of this fine book has seen chessmen of more than four hundred designs. His own collec-
tion includes many more than the two hundred known and recognized varieties.

Alex Hammond's purpose is to deseribe and illustrate as many outstanding sets as possible, but his book is something more, a special history of chess. The chapters on Chinese, Japanese, Russian, Spanish, Indian, and even American sets are complemented by chapters on the origins, on English and foreign nomenclature, on famous rulers, prejudices, and other forces influencing the game and the design of the pieces. Mr. Hammond's adventures as a collector, his personal
reminiscence, and odd bits of chess lore make this volume much more than a mere collector's guide or illustrated history. He repeats in a new setting Alekhine's witticism that two bishops ("fou" in French also means "fool") always win, but three never; and expands Morphy's famous remark about the Steinitz gambit.

But it is the sixty-two plates that are the center of the book. These show more than sixty-nine sets or pieces in gorgeous detail. From the frontispiece king in a howdah on an elephant to the Francis Joseph set with carved board at the end, the illustrations hold the eye. The rich ornamentation of Oriental sets, the delicately carved
(Please furn to page 4, column 1)

# Alchkines' Early Chess Carreer $^{2}$ <br> Additional Data By A. Buschke 

IV. THE "MOSCOW CHAMP IONSHIP TOURNAMENT 1916"

## ANOTHER ALEKHINE

 LEGEND SHATTERED
## (Continued)

The short introduction DeMont gives the "game" in "Elements of Chess", game no. VIII, p. 121 reads:

## "By the courtesy of the win- ner am sble to give the fol owing extraordinary. game, to have five queens, all in active play, can only be termed unique

The "winner", of course, is Alekhine as leader of the white pieces, and Gregorieff's name is given as his opponent. Mr. J. DeMont was kind enough to give us some additional information, but we do not think that it clears up the mys tery. According to his information he "believes" that "Dr. Alekhine gave me the game. . .at Margate in 1923" and he adds "I believe the game to be quite genuine, Dr Alekhine was very particular in these matters, and the reason why he did not give the name of the opponent in his book was because it was just an offhand game. To the best of my recollection the game was played as an offhand game in 1915 when Dr. Alekhine was eonvalescing, but I would not like to put this forward as an historical fact", but of course, "It is a little difficult to remember what happened some twenty six years ago." (Mr. DeMont's letter to the author, Oct. 2, 1950).
We have now hardly any doubt that many of the readers of Alekhine's book, "My Best Games of Chess (1908-1923)", when they found the "game" without Grigoriev's name in 1927 in a note to game 26, remembered DuMont's "Elements of Chess", and that also many of the compilers who later published the "game" with full names again, combined more or less knowingly the two sources. This, however, leaves still unanswered the mystery of Chernev's statement to have found the game with full names quoted in "My Best Games" as well as the other mystery why Alekhine, when he forgot to mention Grigoriev's name in 1927 in his own book, should have given his opponent's name to DuMont in Margate 1923 for publication of the "game" in "Elements of Chess", not to speak of the even more mysterious fact that the "game" was published that the "game" was published
with full names as early as Augwith full names as early as Aug. newspaper.
We would be grateful to any reader who could contribute anything to a solution of these problems. We ourselves can offer a possible explanation only to the discrepancy that Alekhine should have given the "game" to DuMont in 1923 with his opponent's name, while he omitted Grigoriev's name in his own book: no doubt a man with such imagination as Alekhine retains "fantas-
tic" situations (and sequences of moves leading to them) for longer in his memory than uninteresting games and after a while he can no longer distinguish clearly between actually played games and "fantastic" variations which he figured out while he was playing an otherwise not too exciting game. - in fact, the memory of the "fantastic" variation will soon supersede the course of the uninteresting actual game in his mem-
ory, Now, when Alekhine was asked by DuMont to contribute an interesting game of his career, it might well be that Alekhine rattled off the sequence of moves leading to the "fantastic" five gucens' position as something he really belived to have played at one time, and when asked to say (Please furn to page 4, col. 5)

## Chess Jor Jhe Jired Business Man <br> By Fred Reinfeld <br> 

## N.N. Et Al

$W^{\mathrm{E}}$ ALL OWE a vote of thanks for many hours of enjoyment of quaintly named colleague A. N. Other. Bearing out Milton's "They also serve who only stand and wait," allow themselves to be used as the raw material for many a beautiful game.

## VIENNA GAME <br> Vienna, 1905



In openings of a predominantly tactical character, such tampering with the rules of common-sense development are often lethal in their consequences. In this ease, White blocks the development of his Queen's Bishop, which remains at in turn causes White's downfall!

\(\begin{array}{lll}6. \& Pxp<br>7. \& P.<br>8. \& 0.0\end{array}\)

This aggressive development is made possible by the fact that White's Queen's Pawn, being blocked, cannot interpose.

## 10. K-RI $\begin{aligned} & \text { B.QK+5 } \\ & \text { in }\end{aligned}$

Far more effective than 15.
Q-R5 ch (but let's keep that move in reserve!).
If 16 . QxR (or 16. PxR, Q.R5 ch and 17. ........ Q-R7 mate), Q-R5 ch; 17. K-Kt1 if 17. Q-R3, Q-K8 mate. Alas, that undeveloped Queen's
Bishop!), Q-K8 ch; 18. Q-B1, B-R7 ch wins.
$A^{16}$ worthy windup. $\quad$-Rs ch!!
17. Q×Q R-B8 mate
(One of many brilliant games included in RELAX WITH CHESS by Fred Reinfeld, published by the Pitman Publishing Corporation.)

## What's The $B_{\text {est }} M_{\text {oue }}$ ?

By Guilherme Groesser
Gracefully acknowledging his
blunder: he hopes to play P-Q4
sily rejoinder: he $\begin{gathered}\text { Kt-KKts! } \\ \text { means }\end{gathered}$ answer 11. P-Q4 with 11 ........, Ktx QP. Meanwhile he threatens 11. Kt-B7 ch
One thing leads to another: in order to force P-Q4, he opens up a magnificent diagonal for Black's Queen's Bishop.
11. P.Q4

At last he has attained his heart's desire, only to drive the Bishop to an equally good diagonal. Although no chess player, Epictetus put it perfectly: "You will find it true followed and admired are of no use to them that have gained them; while they that have not gained them imagine that, if they are acquired, everything will come along with them."
${ }_{\text {Threatening } 13 .}^{12 .} \ldots$ strongly.


## CHESS BOOKS <br> By Fred Reinfeld

The Unknown Alekhine ....
Immortal Games of Capablanca Chess by Yourself ..............
Nimzovich the HypermodBotvinnik the Invincible
Keres' Best Games Challenge to Chessplayer Tarrasch's Best Games Practical Endgame Play . Chess Mastery
How to Play Bett Relax With Chess. 51 Brilliant Chess Master The Elements of Combina With Irving Cherney Fireside Book of Chess.. Winning Chess

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New York 67, N. Y
 defense is based. A number of best
solvers failed track thise nut merely
by givins White the move K.Rs at a
 ing und instructive dosition.
solvers'
LADDER




Obess Sife

## Chess dife In $\eta_{\text {ew }} Y_{\text {ork }}$

By Eliot Hearst
$T$ HE Manhattan Chess Club, powpolitan Chess League, began its anpolitan championship recently with the largest and undoubtedly the strongest field of contenders in vite a few years. Included among the favorites for the eagerly-sough club title are, of course, the 1950 co-champions, Denker and Shains wit, while Arthur Bisguier, George Kramer, Max Pavey, and Albert Pinkus particularly are expected to place high in the final standing.
Robert Willman and Sidney Bernstein, long imactive, are also peting this year as are Edward Schwartz and Jack Sodakoff, both well-known New York experts.
At the end of two rounds Boris siff, who was one of the four contestants qualifying from the
preliminary section, leads with 2 0 . Features of the opening rounds were Denker's win over Shains wit and Pavey's masterful victory over Bisguier in a stubbornly con tested Roy Lopez.
The Marshall Chess Club Junior Championship resulted in a close victory for Karl Burger with score of 6-2; Phillip Schwartz, $5^{1 / 2}$ $21 / 2$, was second. Both Burger and Schwartz are freshmen at Colum bia University, and from thei showing in this tourney they certainly should be voted the "Colleg iate Rookies of the Year
The Brooklyn Public Library now features a chess exhibit ar ranged by members of the Brook ayn Chess Club. Included in this display are some unusual objects - a beautiful set of chessmen after Tennial's famous illustrations in "Alice in Wonderland" (one can almost imagine the white queen chasing her shawl over the 64 squares!), a straw set made in a DP camp - said to have consumed 500 hours of work in the process and a Guatemala Indian set, strangely reminiscent of the architecture employed in Pre-Spanish new world culture. Also on dis play is a representative collection of chess books. No doubt many cit izens of the borough across the river will be encouraged to use the library's adequate chess sec tion!
In Brief: Marshall Chess Club recently had an intra-club match at which a portrait of Grandmaster Marshall by S. Jacoby was unveil ed. The genial founder of the club is loved and remembered by all is loved and remembered by al
who knew him, ..G. Kramer, A who knew him. .G. Kramer, A.
Bisguier, and R . Finhorn, all finBisguier, and R .Einhorn, all fin
alists in Manhattan Chess Club championship, are awaiting final tion, with wall the resources of the government behind it It is rumored the cost of the tournament was $\$ 100,000$. All transportation inside Yugoslavia was by air. All travelling expenses of teams outside Europe were paid by the organizers. Handsome accomodations were provided all the visiting teams. Yugoslavia provided special issue of stamps, and broadeasted the play to all leading chess centers in Yugoslavia, and bulletins abroad. Five beautiful vari-colored stamps in commemoration were issued.

2 Dinar, brown purple and light brown, depicts a large Bishop
(in early chess referred to as "councilor" or "advisor"), resembling an air-
plane beacon giving four directions, which is superimposed upon plane beacon giving four directions, which is superimposed upon a Rook, encirclod iny colars of brown, black, olive and and yellow, depicts a
36 nations, particip ating.
5 Dinar, darke green, blue dind yellow, displays chessmen upon 5 Dinar, diark green, blue and yellow, displays chessmen upon
chess board, behind which is the globe of the earth.
10 Dinar, plum, blue, dark brown and oranga colors, shows two chess
players engrossed in their, game, even time clocks clearly shown, but,
the main theme is the map of Yogoslavia, in the center of which is a
globe-shaped chess board with chessmen upon it.
20 Dinar, in dark blue, light blue, and deep yellow, depicts the Knight encircled by the blue, light blue, and deep yellow, depicts the the 16 nations participating, with Du-
brovnik on the Adriatic Sea, in the background.

GREATER CHICAGO CHESS LEAGUE | First Hatif |
| :--- |
| Chess |

Electromotive Chisess
Trving Park
Y Chess

## CHESS IN STAMPS

When World Champion Dr. Alexander Alekhine died suddenly, March 24, 1946, the chess world was left without a champion. The World Chess Federation (FIDE) decided that an International Match Tournament should be held, and the date was set for the second half of the tournament ever to be held to determine the Chess Championship of the World, this was a memorable event. Participating in this tournament were: Mikhail Botvinnik, who became the winner; Vassily Smyslov; Samuel Reshevsky; Paul Keres; and Dr. Max Euwe, former World Champion, 1935-37. To commemorate this 16th Chess Championship of the World, Russia issued a set of three stamps, in denomination of 30 , 40 and 50 Kopeck

30 Kopeck, groenish bluej
40
Kopeck,
violet; both depict "The Hall of Columns" building, in
which the tournment was held. in the right hand corner is shown
he plaque which was won boy Botviniki. 50 Kopeck, orango brown, shows the plaque, upon which is the
Throughout all chess history, there has always been a piece placed in the corner square, with the power of moving along straight lines, vertically or horozontally, in any direction. Until the Queen's power was increased in the 16th century, the Rook was the most powerful piece on e board.
The World Championship Candidates' Tournament was held at Budapest, Hungary, April 9 to May 16, 1950, to determine which contender would meet Mikhael Botvinnik next year for world honors. United States' strong contenders, Samuel Reshevsky and Reuben Fine, were absent, due to the U.S. Government not granting visas to Hungary at this time. Regrettable as it was that America's grand masters could not participate, the event brought together many of the world's best chess masters, and provided a severe test for the winners. A set of three stamps, 60 Filler in red violet, 1 Forint in blue, and $1 / 60$ Forint in dark brown were issued

60 Filler depicts two chess players engaged in their game, In
op center is a wreathencircled chess board, upon which is placed
1 Forint shows the large building in which the tournament was held,
1 larger design of the victory wreath, chess board, and Rook.

## the globe of the earth, with an airplane flying toward Budesest:

the rook and chess carries a most attractive cancellation, a rephich the commemorative event and date. (A first day cover is an envelope with the stamp or stamps of the issue upon it, cancelled on the date of their emission, and they usually have some appropriate design printed on the left half of the envelope which is called a cachet. It is customary on the first day of issue of the stamp or stamps.)

Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia was host to the Chess Olympiad, August 20 to September 10, 1950. This was the 9th International Chess Teain Championship Tournament, and the first post-war. There is always great interest in International Team Tournaments, which have been prolific sources for new talented masters. The United States team players were: Samuel Reshevsky, Larry Evans, George Kramer, I. A. Horowitz, George Shainswit and U. S. Champion Herman Steiner. Dubrovnik is one of the most famous International resorts, located on the Adriatic Sea. This tournament was beautifully organized by the Yugoslav Chess Federa-
news from their draft boards.

## For The

$T_{\text {ourmament }} \cdot M_{\text {inded }}$ March
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## abess Life

$\frac{\text { Monday，February 5，} 1951}{\text { QUEEN＇S GAMBIT DECLINED }}$

QUEEN＇S GAMBIT DECLINED
U．S．Open Championship Detroit， 1950


Whitte follows the standard procedure
asainst the orthodox defense of the Queen＇s Gambit Declined which oonsists of castling K－side and the minority at．
tack on the o－side．But in this case
with Black＇s strong outpost in the cen． ter and his coming P－advance on the
K－side White should consider 11，O－O．
and fight it out with Black wherever
ala The start of the minority 0 QR3 efcrable for this purpose would 12.
Strong and logicall With his strong out
post in the center Black is entitled to $\begin{array}{llll}\text { his K－side } & \text { attack．} & \\ \text { 13．PQR } & \\ \text { 14．} \mathrm{Kt} \text {－Q2 } & \text { P－K＋5 } & \text { R－B3 } & \text { 15．KR－Kn？}\end{array}$ it was time for White now to defend
himself with KR．KI and Kt．BI．How long he could hold out that way，is
hard to tell as Black always has a strong
P－K＋6！
15，
Beautifutl One player in a million finds
a move like that．White＇s answer is al－ a move like
most forced
16．BPxP

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## 

Say You Saw it in chess LIFE．



 7．QxKt B－Kts ch 9 ．KtxB
Retaking the B with the K in hope of
holding the extra P would be of dubious
value on
 Black is aill need protection then．But
his QP will
even 50 it would have been botter．
13．P4
White has a distinet superior position． 14．P－QK14
This is an attempt at a counterattack
at the expense of a disrupted $P$ struc－ ture．However，it would have been more
prudent simply to play P－QKi3 and see
 This 15 a good square for the Q．Q－Q3
or R3，attacking the KP is refuted by
$K$ Kt


## 18．PxP BXP 20．R－R3 Q－Kt3 Exehanging the Qs is ertainly not ad－ vantagcots for Black Kt－R4 would be met with P－QKt4．Kt－Kis had some good

 points．21．Q

## 





can play Be4 in eas
pinning the R．But
30．R－QB3！PxP？
A．subtle
$31.8-84$
After 31．B－B4
partos


COLLINS
31．K－B1
Black cannot play B－Q4 because $32 . \mathrm{BxB}$ ，
KtxB；



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## Solutions：Mate the Subtle Way！

天ay
 SOLVERS＇LADDER
（Two points for tro－movers；four points for three－movers．This tabulation covers solutions to problems
solvers are not included．）
James Bolton
Rev．G．M．
Chidiey．

| E．Onyschuk | 70 |
| :--- | :--- |
| F．A．Hollway | 64 |

E．J．Korpanty
M．A．Michaels
Kenneth Lay
Rich．Mitehell
R．M．Collins
Ted Lewis

| G．Murtaugh | 54 | Dr．J．M．Erman 32 |
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| P．Hunsicker | 52 | Alain White 26 |
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| S．Ferrero | 46 | E．Graham |
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or
9．
i0．
To．
11.
A． he moves his Q to a square properly
suited for the R This seals up his QB，
s．P．KS
13 $\mathrm{K}+\mathrm{Q4}$
15．R－B1 He dare not let white play R－B7． Threatening to win a plece with 17 ．
P－K6．At the same time he tries for an
attack on the K－side． $\begin{array}{llll}\text { 16．} \\ \text { 16．P－KR4 } & \text { P－K3 } & \text { R－B1 } & \text { 18．P－R5 } \\ \text { 17．} & \text { R－B3 }\end{array}$ There isn＇t much to be gained by this
move．It must have been accompanied
 Threatening to worm his way into a
strong spot with the Q．Black gets pre－ 23.
 25，Kt－B3 K R－B1
Too soon．He should have played 26. 27．K K f－Kt3


## for operations on 1 28. We can find $\mathbf{K}+5$

We can find but one use for this move．
Otherwise it＇s a waste of time when

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K．Grittende



## Alekhine＇s Career

（Continued from page 2，col．5） against whom，when and where，he might have reached into his mem－ game he had actually played with Grigoriev might have come back to him．On the other hand，when he published the＂game＂again in his own book and when he was not asked to give his opponent＇s name，his subconscious might have withheld this＂information＂from in such difficult only a layman psychology of chess masters，es． pecially such a genius as Alekhine， we venture to offer this only as a glad to hear the reaction of psy． chologists．
What we wish to make clear， however，is that at no point－of our detective work in this inter－ esting matter，we have had the impression that Alekhine consci－ ously wanted to＂forge＂a＂game＂ he had never actually played as now proven，without the shadow of a doubt，by our publication of the actual game between Grigor－ iev（White）and Alekhine（Black） 1950，with Alekhine＇s own notes， （See also the facsimile reproduc tion of the original Russian publi cation in a recent issue of CHESS LIFE．）

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