

# Chess Life



America's Chess Newspaper

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Vol. XI, No. 24

Tuesday, August 20, 1957

15 Cents

## What's The Best Move?

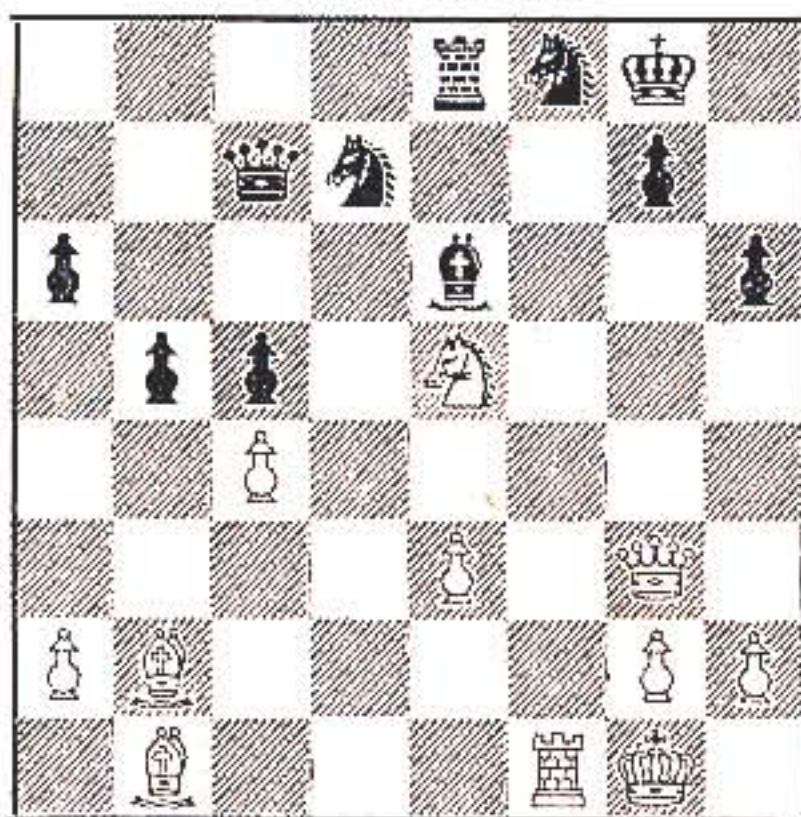
Conducted by  
IRWIN SIGMOND

SEND solutions to Position No. 214 to reach Irwin Sigmond, 5200 Williamsburg Blvd., Arlington 7, Va., by September 20, 1957. With your solution, please send analysis or reasons supporting your choice of "Best Move" or moves.

Solution to Position No. 214 will appear in the October 5, 1957 issue.

NOTE: Do not place solutions to two positions on one card; be sure to indicate correct number of position being solved, and give the full name and address of the solver to assist in proper crediting of solution.

Position No. 214



White to play

## U. S. Student Team Places Fifth In World Student Tourney in Iceland

As expected, the USSR Student Team, headed by Grandmasters Tal and Spassky, retained the World Student Team Championship, winning all their matches for a final 43½-8½ score. They won the final round contest with the U.S. Student Team by 2½-1½ with Mikhail Tal, USSR Champion drawing with William Lombardy, Boris Spassky defeating Edmar Mednis, Lev Polugaevski besting Arthur Feuerstein, and Buhuti Gurgenidze losing to Anthony Saidy. The loss of this match dropped the team to fifth place, as Hungary scored a 4-0 victory over Ecuador. In the USSR-USA match Mednis in time trouble overlooked drawing chances against Spassky and Feuerstein refused the draw offered by Polugaevski, overestimating his attacking chances in the position.

In retaining the title, the Soviet team blanked Finland, Mongolia, Denmark, and Ecuador with 4-0 victories; scored 3½-½ against Sweden, Bulgaria, Hungary, and England; bested Czechoslovakia and Iceland by 3-1; and defeated East Germany, Rumania, and the USA by 2½-1½. Individual scores of the Soviet players were: Mikhail Tal (No. 1) 8½-1½; Boris Spassky (No. 2) 7-2; Lev Polugaevski (No. 3) 8-1; Buhuti Gurgenidze (No. 4) 6-3; Alexander Nikitin (reserve) 7-1; Ivan Gipslis (reserve) 7-0.

The U.S. Student Team won seven matches, beating England, Finland, Ecuador, Iceland, Sweden, Rumania, and Mongolia. They drew with Hungary, Denmark, and East Germany; and lost matches to Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria, and the USSR. Individual U.S. scores were: William Lombardy of City College, N.Y. (No. 1) 7-5; Edmar Mednis of New York University (No. 2) 7½-5½; Arthur Feuerstein of City College (No. 3) 5½-5½; Anthony Saidy of Fordham University (No. 4) 8½-3½; Robert Sobel of Temple University (reserve) 2½-1½.

While the U.S. Student team was composed of undergraduates, the other teams, under the European tournament rules, frequently had players somewhat older and more experienced, as the regulations

consider as eligible post-graduate students under the age of 30.

### FINAL STANDINGS

USSR	43½-8½	Iceland	27-25
Bulgaria	37-15	England	23½-28½
Czech's'kia	36-16	Denmark	19-33
Hungary	34½-17½	Sweden	16-36
USA	31-21	Ecuador	15½-36½
Rumania	29-23	Mongolia	14½-37½
E. Germ'y	28-24	Finland	9½-42½

## 175 Players Enter US Open Championship 23 States, Canada, Mexico Represented

Players have flocked to the U. S. Open at Cleveland, 175 strong from 23 states, the District of Columbia, Mexico, Puerto Rico and four Canadian Provinces. Mexico is represented by Mexican Champion Col Jose Araiza and Simon Delgado Ramirez; Puerto Rico by Antonio Higuera. Canada is well served by Geza Fuster, Gerald Fielding, Dave Grimshaw, Jack Gersho, P. G. Haley, Robert LeBel, Walter Litwinczuk, Moe Moss, and Dr. Theodore Popov.

Among the better known names on the list of contestants may be found: U. S. Champion Arthur B. Bisguier, Donald and Robert Byrne, Hans Berliner, Karl Burger, John W. Collins, Attilio DiCamillo, Robert Fischer, Lewis J. Isaacs, Allen Kaufman, Edmar Mednis, Dr. Erich Marchand, Edgar T. McCormick, Orest Popyvych, Rudolf Pitschak, Gilbert J. Ramirez, Anthony E. Santasiere, Leon Stolzenberg, Walter Shipman, Joseph G. Sullivan, Anthony Saidy, John J. Westbrook, and Saul Wanetick.

## Lombardy Wins World Junior!

### First Winner With Perfect Score Brings World Junior Title to USA

Scoring 11-0, the 19-year old U.S. Master William Lombardy brought the World Junior Championship title to the USA by his victory in the 12-player event in Toronto, Canada. Lombardy was the first winner with a perfect score. In 1955 winner Boris Spassky of the USSR conceded two draws (one to Edmar Mednis of the USA who placed second in that event).

Second place with 9-2 went to Mathias Gerusel of Bonn, West Germany, while Alexander Jongsma of Amsterdam, Holland was third with 8½-2½. Vladimir Selimanov, the entry from the USSR, placed fourth with 8-3 score.

A special prize was awarded to Lt. Rodolfo Cardoso of Manila for the best-played game with honorable mention going to Canadian Junior Champion Francois Jobin of Quebec. Cardoso was fifth with 6½-4½, Jobin seventh with 4½-6½.

### WORLD JUNIOR Final Standings

W. Lombardy (USA)	11-0
M. Gerusel (W. Germany)	9-2
A. Jongsma (Holland)	8½-2½
V. Selimanov (USSR)	8-3
R. Cardoso (Philippines)	6½-4½
R. Hallerod (Sweden)	5-6
F. Jobin (Canada)	4½-6½
J. Aldrete (Mexico)	4-7
T. Makelainen (Finland)	3½-7½
B. Rabinowitz (So. Africa)	2½-8½
I. Bahgat (Egypt)	2-9
P. Bates (Canada)	1½-9½

## FISCHER TAKES U. S. OPEN TITLE

SPECIAL: U.S. Junior Champion Bobby Fischer, 14-year old Erasmus High student of Brooklyn, won the U.S. Open title with 10-2 score. Second, also with a 10-2 score, was U.S. Champion Arthur Bisguier who bested Donald Byrne in the final round. Byrne finished third with 9½-2½. Tied at 9-3 were Walter Shipman, Robert Byrne, Edmar Mednis, and Anthony Santasiere; tied at 8½-3½ were A. Saidy, Paul Brandts, and J. Theodorovitch. Details in next issue.

## RESHEVSKY SIGNS FOR C. L. SERIES

Grandmaster Samuel Reshevsky, champion of the Western World, has signed up for a series of articles on chess to appear in CHESS LIFE. These articles will consist of a series of annotated games by the grandmaster in which he will explain the strategy and tactics behind the moves which have made him one of the most formidable players in the world today, not excepting Vasily Smyslov or Mikhail Botvinnik.

Reshevsky, five times U. S. Champion, has proved conclusively in recent years that time has not dulled the edge of his skill and genius, and that he remains quite as deadly a tournament and match player today as he was when he won in succession the tournaments at Syracuse, Margate, and Yarmouth in 1934 and Kemerli and Hasting in 1937.

Watch for Reshevsky's series! It will appear soon.

## U. S. INTERCOLLEGIATE CHAMPIONSHIP

December 26-30, 1957  
Erie, Pennsylvania

SUPPLEMENTARY  
USCF RATING LIST

Pages 5-6



# ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL

Mastering the End Game

By WALTER KORN, Editor of MCO

The analyst (Cheron) proves the composer wrong.

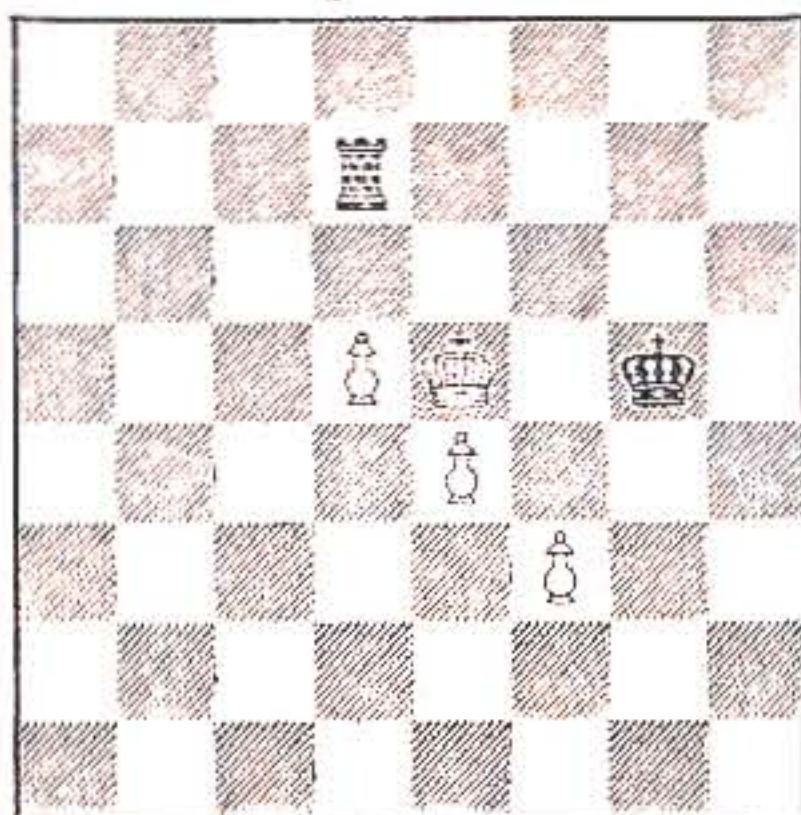
In his monumental work on Rook endings, Cheron points out that position No. 299a from BCE\* is not won for White, as believed by composer Berger and by Fine, but that Black can maintain the draw.

1. K-K6, R-Q1; 2. P-Q6, K-B5; 3. K-Q5, KxP?; 4. P-K5 and White wins.

Cheron departs on Black's third move and his complete solution runs: 1. K-K6 (If 1. P-Q6, R-Q1. If 1. P-B4 ch, K-N5; 2. K-K6, R-Q1; 3. K-K7, R-QR1; 4. P-B5, R-R5!), R-Q1; 2. P-Q6, K-B5; 3. K-Q5 (If 3. P-Q7, KxP!) K-N4!; 4. P-K5 (If 4. K-B6, K-B3; 5. K-B7, R-QR1; 6. P-B4, K-K3; 7. P-B5ch, K-K4; 8. P-Q7, KxP), K-B4; 5. P-B4, R-QR1; 6. P-Q7, R-R8; 7. K-Q6, R-Q8 ch; 8. K-B7, R-B8 ch; 9. K-Q8, K-K3! 10. K-K8, R-KR8 drawn.

\*Fine's "Basic Chess Endings."

Diagram No. 43



Two long-time rivals, Edward Foy and John F. Hurt, tied for first place in the Charleston, W. Va. City Championship with 8-2 each; they split in their double encounter, while Foy drew with George Hendricks and Walt Crede, Jr., the present W. Va. Open Champ., and Hurt lost to Hendricks. Hendricks finished third with 6½-3½ while Crede placed fourth with 4½-5½. It was a 6-player double-round event at the Charleston Chess Club in the YMCA.

## HAVE YOUR TOURNAMENTS OFFICIALLY RATED

New Regulations  
Effective March 1, 1955

Tournaments, matches (individual or team; round robin or Swiss) are rateable when sponsored by USCF affiliated organizations, if played under FIDE Laws, directed by a competent official, and played at time limit of not more than 30 moves per hour.

The annual championship tournament of an USCF Club Chapter and the annual championship tournament of any USCF affiliate whose By-Laws provide that all its members must be USCF members also are rated without charge.

All other eligible events are rated only if official report of event is accompanied by a remittance covering a rating fee of 10c per game for all games actually played in the contest. (In a Swiss one-half the number of players times the number of rounds represents total games played if no byes or forfeits.)

Note that 10c Rating fee per game is collected from all players, whether USCF members or not.

Ratings will be published periodically of all participants in all USCF-Rated events.

Official rating forms should be secured in advance from:

Montgomery Major  
123 No. Humphrey Avenue  
Oak Park, Illinois

Do not write to other USCF officials for these rating forms.

## B. C. BESTS WASH AT PEACE ARCH

The annual international match at the Peace Arch between British Columbia and Washington ended in a victory for British Columbia with 22-8 score in the major event and 7½-6½ in the minor. Last year's match went to Washington with 21-9 score.

Victors for B. C. were W. Jurseviskis, E. Macskasy, E. Butkov, D. Murray, L. M. Duval, M. Pratt, B. Potter, J. G. Prentice, John May, R. Pilkington, F. Fillery, Geo Bryant, W. J. Maier, W. T. Money, A. Arrow, A. Mushey, M. W. Brown, F. A. Fraser, L. Rooza, while scoring draws were Frank May, P. Gindu, S. Blinder, A. Carlson, G. Ackermann, and R. Westwick. In the minor event C. Littlewood, P. Oldham, A. Morley, A. P. Paget, and A. E. Russell tallied wins for B. C. while J. Prins, A. Schick-Ferber, Z. Grabkils, J. Lacey and H. Bischoff drew.

For Washington wins were tallied by C. Joachin, R. M. Collins, Stan Sawyer, D. F. Gordon, and L. E. Stansby while Don Eilmes, Rupert Dorn, A. W. Petit, H. Weaver, Col. J. Gurfein, and Jack Nourse drew. In the minor meet S. Butler, S. Gill, and D. Chin scored wins for Washington while F. Knapp, V. W. Beaver, P. Heusby, N. L. Jenner, and A. Gurfein drew.



Ben Kakimi of Monterey Park with 6½-½, a draw with D. Z. Young, won the East Side Terrace Section of the Southern California Chess League Expert Candidates Tournament at the City Terrace Chess Club in Los Angeles. Second place went to Ralph Clark of Long Beach with 5-2 score, a loss to Kakimi and draws with L. G. Thompson and Joseph Zizda. Tied for third with 4½-2½ each were Earl Amdon of Los Angeles, L. G. Thompson of Monterey Park, Joseph Zizda of Monterey Park, and D. Z. Young of San Gabriel. Dr. Sidney Weinbaum was tournament director.

## CONN TEAM TOPS MASS INVADERS

Strong-pointed on their home ground, a Connecticut team repelled invaders from Massachusetts by a score of 20½-14½ at the Polish Army Veterans Club in New Britain on June 23 in a USCF rated team match. The moral victory scored by Massachusetts in last year's match, when they tallied 6-3 on the top boards while fading away on the lower boards to an over-all loss, was made up for this year by Connecticut's establishing a margin of ½-3½ on the top boards.

One of the most unusual games of the match occurred at board three, where L. C. Noderer, former champion of Tennessee, had the Black pieces against Shelby Lyman of Massachusetts. Noderer retired all of his pieces to the first rank before regrouping to achieve a win.

Other victories for Connecticut were scored by Bolton, Weil, Klavins, Friedenthal, Newberry, Hand, Clareus, Wallach, Kochman, Wheeler, Penner, Johnson, Ishkan, Olte, and Le Clerc, while points for Massachusetts were tallied by Warren, Theohavous, Ames, Keller, King, Ducharme (Sr.), Vichules, Sanborn, Sprinsky, and O'Keefe. Platz, Lane, and Wysowski of Connecticut drew respectively against Curdo, Bourdon, and Knoffs on boards one, seven, and eight. Another draw worth noting was that achieved by the only woman contestant, Mrs. Book, of Massachusetts, against Preston. A return match has been scheduled for May 25, 1958 in Massachusetts.

## CUNNINGHAM GAMBIT

MCO: page 138, column 10, (B)  
Connecticut vs. Massachusetts  
New Britain, 1957

White	Black
S. LYMAN	L. C. NODERER
(Massachusetts)	(Connecticut)
1. P-K4	20. RxP
2. P-KB4	21. QxB
3. Kt-KB3	22. Q-Kt1
4. B-B4	23. B-R6
5. Kt-B3	24. P-R5
6. P-Q3	25. B-Q1
7. QBxP	26. K-B1
8. B-Kt3	27. R-Kt7
9. P-QR4	28. Q-Kt6
10. Kt-K2	29. Q-B5
11. Kt-Kt3	30. Q-Q6
12. P-K5	31. BxR
13. P-Q4	32. BxKt
14. Kt-B5	33. R-R2
15. P-KR4	34. P-K6
16. Q-Q3	35. PxP
17. P-B4	36. B-K5
18. Q-B2	37. R-KKt7ch
19. R-QKt1	38. KtxB
	Resigns

San Bruno (Calif.) Chess Club: Wade Hendricks scored 5½-½ to win the club Class A tournament, drawing once with Louis Tomori who placed second with 4-2; Nancy McLeod was third with 2-4. In the Class B event, John Dillon scored 5½-2½ for first with Bob Grieger second with 5-3 and Avery MacNeill third with 4½-3½. The Class C event was won by Noel Baggett with 7-0. V. Salato was second and Bill Mingus third with equal 5½-1½ scores. A USCF Club Affiliate.

London Terrace (N.Y.) Chess Club: Finals of the club championship saw Marcel Duchamp the victor with 6½-½, drawing with H. M. Phillips. Milton Finkelstein was second with 5½-1½, losing to Duchamp and drawing with Phillips. Tied for third with 4-3 each were Manuel Gonzales and David Hoffman. A USCF Club Affiliate.

Canyon County (Ida.) Chess Club: Victory in the Winter Tournament went to Dr. David Groenig with a perfect record except for one draw with A.B. Ellis in the double-round event. Ellis placed second and Jerry Stanke was third.

## College Chess Life

Conducted by  
Frederick H. Kerr

All college clubs and players are urged to send news items to Frederick H. Kerr, 1776 Sample Road, Allison Park, Pennsylvania.

(While Mr. Kerr attends ROTC Summer Camp at Fort George G. Meade, "College Chess Life" is being written by distinguished guest columnists.)

Guest Columnist  
VIRGIL R. RIZZO

THE University of Pittsburgh Chess Club's growth over the past two years is a good example of cooperation between students and University administration.

The first problem that a university or college chess club encounters is lack of playing facilities. Usually they are literally thrown in some dark corner of the main building until their membership drops from forty to two. To prevent this, the officers of the chess club must speak to some official of the University administration, presenting this problem. At the University of Pittsburgh, this official is Dr. Charles H. Peake, Assistant Chancellor of Student Affairs. Dr. Peake understood our problem, and almost immediately gave the Pitt Chess Club a beautiful room in the new Student Union in which to play chess. Our problem was solved, mostly because all of the officers went to this meeting to speak to Dr. Peake.

The second and most important problem that a university or college chess club encounters is that of finances. Without money, the problem of dwindling membership is again involved because of the lack of chess sets, books, etc. Student Congress, Pitt's main student government body, which appropriates money to many student organizations, gave money to the chess club, but amounts not adequate to run an active club. The club's officers and faculty advisor, Dr. F. C. MacKnight, decided to have a conference with the Dean of Men's advisor to the club, Jack Hardman. We presented him an itemized list of the proposed chess club activities, showing in black and white the approximate amount it would cost an active chess club for a year. Mr. Hardman suggested we apply for an appropriation from the University. The itemized list was processed by Dr. Peake and soon we had a sizable amount of money in our account. Using this money as was proposed, we still had a slight deficit. The Chess Club members then presented an itemized deficit report to Student Congress and they reimbursed us because through the year the Chess Club had become adequately represented throughout the University and nation.

Thus, students should strive for cooperation with the University administration, because this is one of the prime requisites for making a good chess club.

Boise (Ida.) Chess Club: John Cosho won the 1957 City title after a double play-off with C. H. Stewart and Dick Vandenburg who tied with him in the regular tournament. The Class B event was won by Jim Bergen.



# Chess Life In New York By Aben Rudy

THE Marshall Chess Club recently played host to an international set of chess players. No famed Grandmasters these, just three visitors from foreign climes. Representing respectively England, the Philippines, and the Union of South Africa, Geoffrey Martin, Lt. Rudolfo Cardoso and Bernie Rabinowitz acted as unofficial ambassadors of goodwill.

It was but mere coincidence that the paths of these three crossed in the United States, for all were bound for Toronto, Canada, site of the World Junior Championship. Cardoso and Rabinowitz are to play in this outstanding event. Martin is a British Isles press representative who will report the proceedings.

The latter was in some ways the most interesting of the group. Topped by a churlish fluff of blond hair, his lean 6'4" frame is an immediate eye-catcher. He is a walking caricature of the traditional British scholar. Able to lecture extensively on Economics, International Trade, Philosophy and Theology, he would be a formidable contestant on any one of our far too numerous TV quiz shows.

Martin recently distinguished himself as England's second board in the recently concluded Students' Chess Olympics. He intends though to make the United States his future home. This Autumn he begins graduate work in Law at the University of Florida. He will be a welcome addition to the rapidly growing Southern chess fraternity.

SCATTERSHOT: Edward Holodny is causing many chuckles with this little chess story: The Devil challenged the Lord's team to compete against his players in a Chess Tournament. "But that would be ridiculous, Satan," said the Lord. "Remember I've got the greatest chess players up here in Heaven." "I know that," replied the Devil, "But what you forget, Lord, is that I've got all the clockmakers and Tournament Directors."

Inquiries from various sources have reached your reporter concerning the import of "Mary had a Little Lamb" which appeared in a previous column. For an answer to these queries I again turn to the Poets, this time not Mother Goose but Robert Clairmont. . . . "When did the world begin and How?" I asked a lamb, a goat, a cow: "What's it all about and why?" I asked a hog as he went by: "Where will the whole thing end and When?" I asked a duck, a goose, a hen: And I copied all the answers too, A quack, a honk, an oink, a moo.

Toledo YMCA (Ohio) Chess Club. Francis H. Ashley scored 5½-½ to win the club championship, drawing with Dr. Pence. Woldemar J. Walter was second with 5-1, losing one game to Ashley. Third to fifth with 4-2 each were Dr. Mark Pence, Richard Cousino, and Mrs. Alina Markowski. Sixth and seventh with 3½-2½ each Lawrence C. Jackson, Jr. and Asa A. Long. A USCF Club Affiliate.

## RESHEVSKY WINS BISGUIER MATCH

Drawing with Arthur Bisguier in the tenth and final game of their match Grandmaster Samuel Reshevsky tallied a 6-4 victory in the series against the U.S. Champion. In the match Reshevsky won the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 9th games; drew the 6th, 7th, 8th, and 10th, and lost the 4th and 5th games.

A ten game match at the Manhattan Chess Club between Grandmaster Reshevsky and New Western Open Champion Donald Byrne, now playing in the U.S. Open in Cleveland, is scheduled to begin on August 20. Byrne, for all of his infrequent appearances in tournament play, ranks as one of the top U.S. masters, winning the 1953 U.S. Open ahead of Pavey and Rosolimo, and scoring a 3-1 victory over USSR Champion Yuri Averbach in the USSR-USA team match at New York in 1954.

## NIMZOINDIAN DEFENSE

MCO: page 101, column 2

Ninth Match Game

New York, 1957

White	Black
5. RESHEVSKY	A. BISGUIER
1. P-Q4 Kt-KB3	23. RXP P-Kt3
2. P-QB4 P-K3	24. QR-QB1 R-Q7
3. Kt-QB3 B-Kt5	25. R/1-B2 KR-Q1
4. Q-B2 P-Q4	26. RXP RXP
5. PXP QXP	27. P-QR4 R-Q4
6. Kt-B3 P-B4	28. R-R6 R-Q2
7. B-Q2 BxKt	29. K-Kt2 K-B1
8. BxB PXP	30. K-Kt3 K-K1
9. BXP Kt-B3	31. P-B4 K-Q1
10. B-B3 O-O	32. K-Kt4 P-B4ch
11. P-K3 P-K4	33. K-Kt5 K-B1
12. B-K2 B-Kt5	34. K-R6 K-Kt2
13. P-KR3 B-R4	35. R-R5 K-Kt3
14. O-O QR-Q1	36. R-Kt5ch K-R3
15. P-QKt4 Q-K5	37. P-R4 R-QB2
16. KR-B1 QxQ	38. R-K5 R-B5
17. RXP Kt-Q4	39. P-R5 R-B2
18. P-Kt5 P-K5	40. P-R5 PXP
19. PxKt PxKt	41. KXP R-B7
20. KBXP BxB	42. K-R6 RXP
21. PxB KtxB	43. KXP R-QR7
22. RxKt PXP	44. RXP Resigns



Donald Burdick for the fourth straight time became Huntington, W. Va. City Champion. He bested a field of 15 players with the perfect score of 4-0. Four tied for second at 3-1: Charles Morgan, Dr. S. Werthammer, Paul Sayre, and youthful Bill McComas, present Huntington East High School champion. Morgan and Werthammer lost Burdick; Sayre to Werthammer; and McComas to Sayre. Six were tied at 2-2, including two high school students, one a girl. The club voted unanimously to donate the entry fees to the West Virginia Chess Association.

## U. S. STUDENT CHESS TEAM

Departing for the World Student Team Tournament at Reykjavik, the U. S. team members pause for a moment on the steps to the Icelandic Airlines flight. Front row, left to right, Edmar Mednis and William Lombardy; rear row, Arthur Feuerstein, Anthony Saidy, and Robert Sobel.

## Annual Sonoma Chess Festival Draws Almost 200 Players

The annual "Valley of the Moon" Chess Festival at Sonoma, Calif. drew almost two hundred participants for its combination of picnic, tournament, simultaneous, and outing. The simultaneous exhibition by International Master George Koltanowski ended in 27 wins and 3 draws—to Erick Osbun (Santa Rosa), E. Wrany (San Francisco), and D. Defoe (Vallejo).

The General Dean Trophy for the club scoring the most points with four players was won by the Redwood City Chess Club and the Carroll Ogden Chess Club of San Francisco. The latter also won the trophy for having the most members participating in the Festival. The Woman's Trophy went to Mabel Makepeace of San Francisco, while the Junior was won by Howard Killough of Russell, Kans. The Class A trophy went to Leonard Hill of Los Altos, the Class B to Hugo Romander of Redwood City, and the Class C to E. Hawksworth of Turlock. Trophies for winning the shortest game in each division went to Henry King of San Francisco for Class A, Leroy Turner of Concord for Class B, H. Bowers of Oakland for Class C, and Jonathan N. Krug of San Rafael for Junior. Trophies for coming the greatest distance to the event were award-

ed to Mrs. W. Killough of Russell, Kans., Alexander Parvu of Monterey, and A. Bushby of Willits. The event was sponsored by the Sonoma Chamber of Commerce and directed by George and Leah Koltanowski.

## JOBIN BECOMES CANADA JR. CHAMP

Francois Jobin, 16-year old Quebec college student won the Canadian Junior Championship at Quebec with a 6-1 score. Second was Peter Bates, 17-year No. Toronto College student, with 5½-1½, while Frank May, 19, of Vancouver was third with 5-2. Other scores were: Dan Grimshaw, 16, of Ontario, 4-3; Peter Ihssen, of Winnipeg, 3-4; Tom Carleton, Toronto, and Loic Therien, Quebec, 2-5 each; Lloyd Campbell, Sydney, Nova Scotia, ½-6½.

## Seen at the New Western Open in Milwaukee



### A VIEW OF THE TOURNEY

The camera catches Dr. L. C. Young (colored shirt), Dr. Erich Marchand (black coat), and in the foreground, S. Popel, Les Boyette Kazys Skema, and Allan Calhammer.



### THE WINNER STUDIES

Donald Byrne of Ann Arbor, winner of the New Western Open, ponders his game against S. Popel of Detroit.



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## Major Topics

By  
Montgomery Major

### Chess As A Spectacle

*Let Hercules himself do what he may,  
The cat will mew, and dog will have his day.*

SHAKESPEARE—Hamlet, Act V.

IT IS the contention of some learned and some less learned men, including Dr. Edward Lasker, that Chess can only be made popular by the holding of master tournaments in great profusion. For this contention it is most common to cite the huge crowds that attend any chess event in the USSR and to contrast these animated groups with the apathetic attitude of the American public toward most chess events.

To us it seems obvious that these gentlemen have confused cause and effect. It is the enthusiasm of the Russian people for chess and their interest in the game that creates the huge audiences at master tournaments; the tournaments did not create the interest in chess. We do not mean by this statement to discount the value of master competition; we would like to see master tournaments (and those with numerous international masters from abroad) in much greater prominence in the American chess scene. But to create a worthy audience for such spectacles, we must first teach more chess to more people and arouse an interest and appreciation in the finer and more subtle aspects of the game. Having created the audience, the spectacle will follow.

Chess is not basically a spectator game, in the sense that baseball, tennis, hockey, basketball and football claim the uninformed interest of non-players. One can enjoy the movement, the clash of will, the swift progression, and the obvious muscular command that comprise the spectacle of athletic sports without even knowing much about the rules of the game or without much comprehension of the underlying strategy that governs the activity of the teams.

By comparison a master tournament is a static event with no marked movement. It is a struggle of the mind rather than the body—and can only, therefore, be appreciated by a mind attuned and trained to such appreciation. To the uninformed spectator it is a dull affair, even when Botvinnik faces Reshevsky, and the American's pretensions to a challenge for the World Championship are involved in the outcome of the game.

Only when the spectator has himself progressed beyond the fumbling counting out of squares to which the pieces can move and begins to see and appreciate the more subtle maneuvering upon the board do the games of a master begin to hold sense and interest. Chess becomes a spectacle only when the spectator is an initiate of the game.

We can (and I hope someday will) have enthusiastic attendance at chess tournaments of master class—but such attendance will come from the educating of more and more people as chess players, not from the holding of more and more master tournaments, which will always remain uninspiring exhibitions of inactivity to the uninformed.

It is much the same with chess, as it is with literature and art. One appreciates in art and in literature what one has been trained and educated to comprehend. The man without such training and education rarely appreciates or enjoys anything in literature and art that is not direct and simple, much as the novice chess player delights in the more flamboyant games of chess, replete in sacrifices and combinations, rather than the masterpieces of maneuver and positional play of which he has not yet learned enough to appreciate.

Master chess requires for appreciation a certain amount of erudition, just as writers like Cabell, Joyce, and Machen have audiences limited by the obscurity of their styles. Cabell for a time gained a wider appeal by the alleged discovery that some of his works were pornographic (a discovery now admitted to be as false as Dr. Cook's adventure to the North Pole). And so he remains an author whose appeal is limited to those whose own erudition permits them to enjoy his recondite allusions.

For example, "I do not hold with Origen," states Jurgens. The phrase is inane and meaningless unless the reader is somewhat versed in the early history of the Christian Church and knows precisely what heresy Origen preached and how his disciples recommended the pursuit of his doctrines. Then one may smile and agree with Jurgens.

Arthur Machen, that Welsh stylist enraptured with the beauty of evil, is frequently not less inanely commonplace to the uninformed.

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When in "The Three Imposters" he speaks of that obscene image of the Pang of the Goat, the sense of horror and disgust that the words can conjure to the imagination come only to a somewhat learned demonologist (as Machen himself was) who comprehends all the dark and savage ritual embodied in the phrase, a research that demands much deeper excavations into the horrors of the mind than a perusal of the works of Montague Summers.

Ulysses remains the wordy, incoherent, slightly bawdy hiccoughing of an idiot to any without the patience and the erudition of Joyce himself. That Joyce was not an idiot is demonstrated by earlier and more obviously coherent works. But Ulysses is also coherent, if you choose to follow its implications with patience and discernment—not many readers are so qualified, and most grow weary (as we did) long before the end.

One must, in a sense, master the materials of literature and art before one can appreciate their use by a master. This does not mean, of course, that one needs to write or paint like a master to appreciate the master's touch and understanding; but one must have gained some comprehension of the media that he uses.

Chess is no different. To appreciate a master game, one must have progressed beyond the ABCs of chess and have gained some perception of the finer qualities inherent in the medium of chess.

Great audiences may create great tournaments—tournaments cannot of themselves create the audience.

WE sometimes feel compelled, although rarely, to direct the attention of readers to novelties in the realm of chess equipment, which have caught our fancy. Our good friend, George Koltanowski, has recently given us a chessboard which classifies as one of these novelties we feel deserves attention. It is a fabric chessboard in a soft rich cream and green with 2½" squares. But the board alone is not so unusual. What is different is the fact that the board rolls on a cylinder when not in use, so that it never wrinkles nor shows any tendency to curl at the edges when in use. And the cylinder fits into a hollow tube or carrying case with a screw-on top, which is convenient for transporting the board and keeping it fresh and clean. This stout carrying case is designed with room enough to carry also a set of chessmen, making one convenient package of all the essentials of playing chess—except an opponent (who will hardly fit in the cylinder). Those interested in this novel idea and its convenience may learn the details by writing Kingboard Sales, 4104 25th Street, San Francisco 14, California.

## The Kibitzer Has His Day

### A Printing Fund Suggestion

Dear Mr. Harkness:

Please apply my contribution of \$3.00 to the Chess Life Printing Fund. I should like to offer a suggestion, viz., that members be encouraged to forego the discount on books and equipment and apply this amount to the printing fund. Since on the enclosed order I have saved \$2.25 on two books, my real contribution, I feel, is only 75 cents.

Best wishes for the continued success of the USCF. Although at times I am sure the task may seem discouraging, I feel that under your management, the Federation is making slow but measureable progress.

T. R. NOONAN, M.D.  
Rochester, N.Y.

### More Junior Tournaments Like the U.S. Junior

Dear Sir:

I have just returned from San Francisco where I had taken my 11 year old son, Howard Killough, Jr., to attend the U. S. Junior Championship Chess Tournament and I couldn't resist writing you to tell you what a wonderful time the boys had. I know in speaking for my son, that he thoroughly enjoyed it and the 1957 U.S. Jr. will be something long to be remembered by him.

Mr. Koltanowski was wonderful with the boys as tournament director and everyone loved him. Between him and Mr. Stevens everything was run very smoothly. I have never attended a tournament so well run, and that means so much especially so with a large group of youth. I feel sure that with tournaments run like this one that we shall see more and more of our youth becoming interested in chess and attending more and more of our tournaments. What a great future chess will have in the United States if our youth becomes interested.

MRS. HOWARD P. KILLOUGH  
Russell, Kans.

Shreveport (La.) Chess Club scored a 6-3 victory over Natchitoches at Shreveport with James Noel and Wyatt Jones tallying double wins for Shreveport while O. C. Dupree and Woodrow Crew each scored once. For Natchitoches Carroll Fernbaugh, Eugene Watson, and Russ Donnelly each scored once.

Little Rock (Ark.) Chess Club: The Little Rock Club met a Memphis team at Brinkley, Ark. and fought to a 3½-4½ loss in a USCF-rated match. Scoring double victories for Little Rock was Orval Allbritton, while Phil S. Work tallied one win and Sam Narkinsky salvaged a draw. For Memphis Milton Lowe scored two wins, Albert Gruen a win and a draw, and James Wright one victory. A USCF Club Affiliate.

James Thomason scored 6-2 to win the Fort Worth, Tex. Junior title, losing games to Alfred Kirke and Julian McCurtain. Kirke and Oran Perry tied for second with 5½-2½ each, while Raymond Schiltz was fourth with 4½-3½. Kirke lost one game to James Bennett and drew with Perry, Schiltz and Foy Glover; Perry lost to Thomason and Glover while drawing with Kirke. The event was sponsored by the Fort Worth Chess Club and directed by Frank R. Graves.

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# NATIONAL CHESS RATINGS

First 1957 Supplementary List Shows Effects of Contests Reported During Year's First Quarter.

By KENNETH HARKNESS

USCF Rating Statistician

WHEN we published Rating List No. 11 in the May 5th issue of Chess Life, we announced that it was our intention to release supplementary lists at intervals of about three months, each containing only the names and ratings of players who competed in contests reported during the quarter preceding the closing date of the list.

The first 1957 supplement appears in this issue. Please note that it contains only the names and ratings of 915 players who competed in contests reported from January 1st through March 31st, 1957. The names and ratings of other players can be found in previous lists.

The next supplement will cover the period April 1st through June 30th. We will attempt to publish this list in about two months from now, and gradually take up the slack in succeeding lists, so that rating will eventually be as current as possible.

## New Method of Computing Averages

Now that we are releasing ratings at intervals of three months, we have found it necessary to revise our method of computing averages. In the past, a player's published rating represented the arithmetical mean of his previous average and the performance ratings he earned during the period covered by the list (six months or one year). But most players compete in only one contest during a three month period. If the performance rating for this contest were averaged with the previous average, a single exceptional showing (either good or bad) would tend to distort a player's ranking. To avoid this distortion, we have adopted a new method of computation. A player's publishing rating is now the arithmetical mean of his last four performance ratings. The figures in the current list were computed in this manner.

## SENIOR MASTERS

(2400 to 2599 points)

Bisguier, Arthur (New York, NY).....	2472
Kramer, George (Philadelphia).....	2418
Lombardy, W. J. (New York, NY).....	2490
Pavey, Max (Brooklyn, NY).....	2401

Note: Lombardy's rating does not include his performances abroad.

## MASTERS

(2200 to 2399 points)

Almgren, Sven (Los Angeles).....	2201
Avram, Herb (Arlington, Va.).....	2208
Burger, Karl (Brooklyn, NY).....	2264
Brasker, Curt (Tracy, Minn.).....	2246
Brandts, Paul (New York, NY).....	2218
Bernstein, Sidney (Brooklyn, NY).....	2359
DiCamillo, A. (Philadelphia).....	2344
Fischer, Bobby (Brooklyn, NY).....	2298
Feverstein, A. W. (New York, NY).....	2324
Fuster, G. (Montreal).....	2294
Guala, V. A. (Westbury, NY).....	2208
Halper, Nat (New York, NY).....	2270
Hearst, E. S. (New York, NY).....	2269
Henin, Chas. C. (Ft. Dix, N.J.).....	2220
Kaufman, Allen (New York, NY).....	2230
Kevitz, Alex. (Bronx, NY).....	2338
Lapiken, Peter (Los Angeles).....	2216
Levy, Louis (Paterson, N.J.).....	2259
Rivise, Irving (Los Angeles).....	2289
Sandrin, Albert (Chicago).....	2267
Santasiere, A. E. (New York, NY).....	2333
Schwartz, Edward (New York, NY).....	2213
Shainswit, G. (New York, NY).....	2272
Shipman, Walter (New York, NY).....	2377
Tautvaisas, P. (Chicago).....	2259
Tums, John M. (Chicago).....	2214
Turner, Abe (New Rochelle, NY).....	2349
Vine, Karl (New York, NY).....	2268
Wachs, Saul (Philadelphia).....	2270
Wanetick, Saul (Philadelphia).....	2209
Whitaker, N. T. (Shady Side, Md.).....	2245
Yarmak, Saul (Los Angeles).....	2211

## EXPERTS AND CLASSES A, B & C

Experts: 2000 to 2199 points  
Class A: 1800 to 1999 points  
Class B: 1600 to 1799 points  
Class C: Below 1600 points

Adams, J. W. (Minneapolis).....	1400
Adams, R. B. (Minneapolis).....	1670
Addington, J. F. Jr. (Birmingham Ala.).....	1619
Ager, J. (Racine, Wis.).....	1700
Ahrens, F. (Chicago).....	1975
Alden, L. W. (Minneapolis).....	1550
Alexander, R. (Tonawanda, NY).....	1740
Allen, Dan (Independence, Mo.).....	1750
Allen, E. W. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1818
Allen, John (Independence, Mo.).....	1925
Alloway, W. L. (Clayton, N.J.).....	1400
Allured, K. B. (Northampton, Mass.).....	1724
Alpiser, F. M. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	1798
Altman, V. (Station Is., NY).....	1784
Anderson, Allan (Chicago).....	1825
Anderson, Duane (Minneapolis).....	1754
Anderson, F. S. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	2108
Anderson, G. (Lexington, Ky.).....	1933
Anderson, O. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1400
Anderson, Ronald (Minneapolis).....	1700
Anderson, Wm. (Wilkesburg, Pa.).....	1750
Andrews, E. (Avon, Conn.).....	1550
Archbold, J. (Salt Lake City).....	1450
Archer, W. E. (Haddonfield, N.J.).....	1961
Arnst, C. C. (Buffalo, NY).....	1700
Aroks, John (Racine, Wis.).....	1800
Aronson, Eva (Chicago).....	1916
Aronson, Ninos (Chicago).....	1910
Aronowitz, F. (Lexington, Ky.).....	1800
Ashley, F. H. (Toledo, O.).....	1976
Auerbach, L. (Vineland, NJ).....	1500
Ault, L. H. (Cranford, NJ).....	1841

Ault, Robin (Cranford, NJ).....	1714
Auzans, A. (Chicago).....	1500

Bacaynski, C. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1850
Baird, J. L. (Racine, Wis.).....	1468
Baker, Jeff (Mt. Hermon, Mass.).....	1750
Baker, R. A. (Murray Hill, NJ).....	1790
Baldridge, J. H. (New Haven, Conn.).....	1821
Banker, G. M. (Kansas City, Mo.).....	1751
Baribeau, B. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1400
Baron, Samuel (Brooklyn, NY).....	1967
Bartha, F. (Long Island City, NY).....	2062
Bass, Robt. (W. Orange, NJ).....	1822
Bayles, David (Albuquerque, N.M.).....	1885
Beale, J. J. (Raleigh, N.C.).....	1758
Bean, Eliot (Garden City, NY).....	1910
Behler, C. W. (Somers Pt., NJ).....	1658
Benham, T. W. (Trenton, NJ).....	1980
Bennett, G. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	1773
Beaulieu, R. L. (Williamsett, Mass.).....	1666
Beck, Chris (Racine, Wis.).....	1627
Beier, Dr. E. (Salt Lake City).....	1600
Beitling, J. R. (Kans. City, Mo.).....	1973
Bellant, P. (Buffalo, NY).....	1920
Benedict, R. L. (Elmhurst, NY).....	2144
Benge, D. E. (Salt Lake City).....	1861
Berger, B. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1838
Berghoff, A. (Atlantic City, NJ).....	1654
Bernstein, Alex. (New York, NY).....	2084
Berzins, K. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1838
Bessey, R. (Westfield, Mass.).....	1500
Biallas, M. D. (Chalmette, La.).....	1750
Bick, J. W. (New Orleans).....	1823
Bicknell, D. (Los Angeles).....	1827
Bjornson, D. (Seattle, Wash.).....	1680
Blanchard, E. K. (Raleigh, N.C.).....	1732
Blanchard, J. (Raleigh, N.C.).....	1400
Blanchard, S. (Raleigh, N.C.).....	1400
Blenkinsop, L. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1768
Bloom, David (Albuquerque, NM).....	1500
Boge, J. M. (New York, NY).....	1466
Bolton, J. M. (New Haven, Conn.).....	2090
Bonneau, H. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1600
Booth, Henry (Cape May, NJ).....	1400
Borman, A. (New Orleans).....	1558
Bornholz, Robt. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	2160
Boudreau, J. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1600
Bourdon, E. L. (Holyoke, Mass.).....	1995
Bowie, G. (Toledo, O.).....	1400
Boyden, J. M. (Salt Lake City).....	1700
Brady, Frank (Stat. Is., NY).....	1800
Branch, H. F. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	2031
Brieger, R. S. (Houston, Tex.).....	2172
Brile, Ruth (New York, NY).....	1436
Bristol, W. A. (Cape May, NJ).....	1625
Brodball, E. (Chicago).....	1700
Broderson, D. (Minneapolis).....	1500
Brooks, Wm. (Buffalo, NY).....	1758
Brower, J. C. (Toledo, O.).....	1620
Brown, F. K. (Moorestown, NJ).....	1741
Brucker, J. V. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1570
Bruno, V. (Cape May, NJ).....	1450
Buchin, Wm. (Jamaica, NY).....	1838
Buckland, A. C. (New Orleans).....	2060
Bucsko, H. (Camden, NJ).....	1826
Buerger, E. W. (Wilmette, Ill.).....	2082
Buker, W. E. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1808
Burdge, H. (Atlantic City, NJ).....	2026
Burger, A. W. (Minneapolis).....	1695
Burger, H. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1702
Burgess, E. C. (Kans. City, Mo.).....	1664
Burris, R. E. (Toledo, O.).....	1400
Butler, Wm. (Morton Grove, Ill.).....	1761
Buttenhoff, F. J. (Racine, Wis.).....	1759
Byland, Wm. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	2021
Byrd, J. E. (Racine, Wis.).....	1734

Cade, G. (N. Wildwood, NJ).....	1836
Cake, G. F. (Haddonfield, NJ).....	1957
Cake, R. L. (Eldora, NJ).....	1488
Calhauer, A. B. (Evanston, Ill.).....	1947
Calyo, N. A. (Bronx, NY).....	1471
Caplan, B. (Margate, NJ).....	1400
Caplan, S. (Margate, NJ).....	1877
Card, Don (Salt Lake City).....	1680
Carlson, E. (Camden, N.J.).....	1952
Carothers, T. (Chattanooga, Tenn.).....	1600
Carpenter, R. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1550
Carrington, J. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	1500

Castleberry, G. (Los Angeles).....	1688
Chaney, Don (Topeka, Kans.).....	1600
Chappuis, G. (Salt Lake City).....	1843
Chavez, Frank (New Orleans).....	1838
Chressanthis, A. (Philadelphia).....	2100
Clark, F. L. (Salt Lake City).....	1810
Cochrane, J. H. (Toledo, O.).....	1795
Cocozza, J. A. (Westville Grove, NJ).....	1822
Cohen, Sam (Chicago).....	2107
Colestock, R. O. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1740
Collins, Mrs. J. C. (Toledo, O.).....	1608
Collins, J. C. (Toledo, O.).....	1610
Colon, A. (Minneapolis).....	2056
Colvin, Wm. (Chicago).....	1450
Contoski, V. (Minneapolis).....	1998
Conway, Benj. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1600
Coon, Larry (St. Mary's, Kans.).....	1550
Creps, J. J. (Indiana, Pa.).....	1500
Creps, J. H. (Indiana, Pa.).....	1550
Crockdr, P. L. (Butler, Pa.).....	1604
Cross, R. G. (Santa Monica, Cal.).....	2196
Cunningham, R. E. (Canoga Park, Cal.).....	1606
Curtis, Clinton (New York, NY).....	1778
Czernieki, K. A. (Chicago).....	2038

Daigle, E. F. (Ventnor, NJ).....	1758
Dailey, J. (Sylvania, O.).....	1480
Dalager, P. D. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1650
Dalbergs, I. (Portland, Ore.).....	2093
Daniel, Mrs. C. L. (New Orleans).....	1631
Darrough, J. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	1840
Davenport, A. (Shelb. Falls, Mass.).....	1670
DeCarvalho, A. C. (New Orleans).....	1796
DeFine, J. D. (Florissant, Mo.).....	2054
Dekalb, H. (Jamaica, NY).....	1588
Deksnys, J. (Vineland, NJ).....	1575
Delain, R. L. (Jamaica, NY).....	1739
Denana, R. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1500
DeSerrano, Mrs. (E. Orange, NJ).....	1647
Devine, J. C. (Toledo, O.).....	1550
DiAngelo, F. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1660
Diano, D. (Raleigh, N.C.).....	1841
DiBianca, F. (Atlanta City, NJ).....	1400
Dick, Guy (Tarzana, Calif.).....	1956
Dietrich, B. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1650
Dietz, Paul (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	2118
Dohmen, V. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1525
Donsky, A. (Racine, Wis.).....	1942
Donnelly, W. H. (Valparaiso, Ind.).....	1984
Donovan, J. F. (Brooklyn, NY).....	2149
Douthart, R. (Little Rock, Ark.).....	1740
Doyle, Clyde (Bellwood, Ill.).....	1770
Drago, A. C. (Audubon, NJ).....	1765
Drakert, Wm. (Jamaica, NY).....	2020
Driscoll, F. Jr. (Albuquerque, NM).....	1794
Dubeck, L. (Maplewood, NJ).....	1889
Duming, E. A. (New Orleans).....	1568
Dunham, G. (Chicago).....	2077
Dunst, Ted (New York, NY).....	2157
Durkin, R. T. (Atlantic City, NJ).....	1910
Dyba, P. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1650
Dygert, B. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1550

Edgar, George (New York, NY).....	1700
Edwards, D. W. (St. Louis, Mo.).....	1763
Edwards, Dwight (Seattle, Wash.).....	1600
Eilmes, D. (Seattle, Wash.).....	1727
Eisgrau, S. (Forest Hills, NY).....	1731
Elgin, D. R. (Minneapolis).....	1550
Elkes, C. K. (Toledo, O.).....	1660
Elles, Edmund (Camden, NJ).....	2025
Ellis, G. C. (St. Louis Pk., Minn.).....	1550
Ellis, T. G. (Minneapolis).....	1550
Ellison, T. J. (Cleveland).....	2058
Elwood, R. (Margate, NJ).....	1562
Emami, K. M. (Minneapolis).....	2143
Engelman, F. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1978
Englestein, R. (Chicago).....	1500
Enright, M. T. (Newark, NJ).....	1500
Ephron, Walter (New York, NY).....	1831
Erus, G. (Los Angeles).....	1680
Evans, R. M. (Cary, N.C.).....	1856
Eviden, S. J. (Minneapolis).....	1720
Ewing, Paul (Chicago).....	1750
Falato, J. (Paterson, NJ).....	1811
Falk, Edw. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1400
Farber, E. (Los Angeles).....	2006
Farnham, W. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1932
Faust, E. M. (Plainfield, NJ).....	1893
Fell, C. T. Jr. (Buffalo, NY).....	2016
Fenster, S. (Atlantic City, NJ).....	1500
Fernandez, D. G. (Oaklyn, NJ).....	1631
Fesperman, G. (Birmingham, Ala.).....	1762
Fessenden, M. (Haddonfield, NJ).....	1890
Fiechtner, G. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1850
Finucane, T. W. (Kingsport, Tenn.).....	1762
Firfaroff, K. (Beaver, Pa.).....	1983
Fischheimer, D. (Chicago).....	2114
Fish, J. M. (New York, NY).....	1777
Fisher, G. E. Jr. (Millville, NJ).....	1400
Fitzgerald, A. J. (New Orleans).....	1670
Fitzgerald, J. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1500
Fleischer, M. (New York, NY).....	2047
Fleischer, N. (Vineland, NJ).....	1589
Fleming, H. (Cleveland).....	1856
Foot, Mike (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1620
Forcier, H. (Chanhassen, Minn.).....	1550
Foreman, Fred (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1750
Forrest, Kyle (Man. Beach, Calif.).....	1620
Frank, Bob (Minneapolis).....	1750
Frankenstein, L. (Chicago).....	2033
Fredrick, E. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1550
Freedman, J. (Univ. City, Mo.).....	1600
Freitag, Dr. H. (Buffalo, NY).....	1909
Freitag, R. (Buffalo, NY).....	1790
Friedenthal, R. S. (Westport, Ct.).....	1860
Friend, Robt. (Bronx, NY).....	1400
Frucella, Dr. S. R. (Buffalo, NY).....	2057
Fuchs, Mrs. M. B. (New York, NY).....	1550
Fulk, Dr. W. D. (Maywood, Ill.).....	1622
Fults, F. (Los Angeles).....	2177
Funston, G. (Pleasantville, NJ).....	1870

Gable, V. (Tonawanda, NY).....	2049
Gage, Dr. A. A. (Kenmore, NY).....	1846
Galvin, F. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1917
Gambrell, H. B. (Birmingham, Ala.).....	1957
Gant, Tom (Attalla, Ala.).....	1550
Garmon, T. L. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1850
Garner, Michael (Chicago).....	1645
Garrison, J. (New Orleans).....	1677
Garrison, W. (Camden, NJ).....	1350
Gates, Austin (Los Angeles).....	1850
Gault, E. M. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1800
Gelert, B. (Camden, NJ).....	1550
Gell, John (Seattle, Wash.).....	1736
Geller, Samuel (Los Angeles).....	2047
Gellman, D. (Atlantic City, NJ).....	1850
Gennuso, J. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1986

Germalth, B. H. (Valley Stream, NY).....	1870
Getty, R. N. (Wilmington, N.C.).....	1400
Gifford, H. W. (N. Hollywood, Cal.).....	1628
Gildersleeve, W. (Brooklyn, NY).....	1400
Gill, B. A. (Racine, Wis.).....	1785
Gilliland, A. A. (Wash., D.C.).....	1925
Gladstone, D. R. (Woodside, NY).....	1994
Gleason, R. (Minneapolis).....	1958
Glickman, R. M. (New York, NY).....	1733
Glover, E. R. (Wynnewood, Pa.).....	1958
Godbold, E. (Chicago).....	2122
Goedel, W. (Jamaica, NY).....	1550
Goldinger, B. (Wildwood, NJ).....	1585
Golla, R. W. (Evanston, Ill.).....	1945
Goldsmith, J. (Rego Park, NY).....	1871
Gordon, Morris (Los Angeles).....	2090
Gore, J. P. (New York, NY).....	2186
Gorsen, H. (Ventnor, NJ).....	1620
Gosselin, M. (Springfield, Mass.).....	1500
Gottesman, M. H. (New Haven, Conn.).....	1979
Gove, R. C. (Wayzata, Minn.).....	1845
Green, B. B. (New York, NY).....	1600
Green, Matthew (Sussex, NJ).....	2184
Green, Wm. (Atlantic City, NJ).....	1653
Greene, Sanford (Elmsford, NY).....	2049
Greiner, D. (Cape May Courthouse).....	1575
Greiner, P. (Cape May Courthouse).....	1575
Gresser, Mrs. G. (New York, NY).....	2077
Gresser, Julian (New York, NY).....	2078
Gribbin, D. J. (Toledo, O.).....	1515
Gribbin, Dr. E. A. (Toledo, O.).....	1640
Gribbin, Mildred (Toledo, O.).....	1493
Griffiths, C. (Seattle, Wash.).....	1821
Grombacher, W. (Chicago).....	2047
Groot, P. (Wilmington, N.C.).....	1600
Gross, Ronald (Compton, Cal.).....	2065
Guala, Betty (Westbury, NY).....	1563
Guertin, R. (Indian Orch., Mass.).....	1900
Gunderson, E. (Chicago).....	1500
Guss, M. (Salt Lake City).....	1500
Gustofson, Dick (Chicago).....	1450
Gwin, J. P. (Tulsa, Okla.).....	1760

Hagerman, D. (Wenonah, NJ).....	1555
Haile, E. (Trenton, NJ).....	1714
Hajicek, J. (Minneapolis) .....	1767
Hake, G. (Seattle, Wash.) .....	* 1536
Halchak, J. A. (Swissvale, Pa.).....	* 1450
Hamburger, D. (Upper Darby, Pa.).....	2117
Hamman, R. (Canoga Pk., Cal.).....	1948
Hand, E. E. (West Haven, Conn.).....	1807
Hanken, J. (Lawrence, Kans.).....	1651
Hanley, G. M. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	* 1600
Hans, J. L. (New York, NY).....	1993
Hardre, Dr. R. (Raleigh, N.C.) .....	* 1700
Hardy, Harry (Kans. City, Mo.).....	1728
Hardy, Jack (Kirkwood, Mo.).....	1903
Harkins, J. L. Jr. (Shaker Hts., O.) .....	2068
Harris, B. (Woodhaven, NY).....	* 1600
Harrod, D. (Lexington, Ky.) .....	* 1700
Hatch, Arthur (Toledo, O.) .....	1817
Hatch, David (Toledo, O.) .....	* 1800
Hauck, S. H. (Plainfield, NJ) .....	1856
Hayden, P. (Toledo, O.) .....	1585
Hayes, R. B. (Greenhills, O.) .....	2039
Heibut, R. P. (Salt Lake City) .....	1875
Heldt, Tom (Albuquerque, N.M.).....	* 1875
Hempel, D. L. (Minneapolis) .....	* 1600
Hempel, Ed (Minneapolis) .....	* 1730
Hempel, John (Minneapolis) .....	* 1830
Hempel, Timothy (Minneapolis) .....	* 1550
Henderson, C. E. (Beverly Hills, Cal.) .....	1895
Henry, L. L. Jr. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	1775
Herzog, J. E. (Pittsburgh, Pa.).....	* 1550
Hewitt, W. R. (Maplewood, Mo.).....	* 1600
Hildebrand, J. W. Jr. (Clayton, NJ) .....	1917
Hilding, D. W. (Toledo, O.).....	* 1570
Hillinger, C. (New York, NY) .....	2128
Hochholter, R. (St. Charles, Minn.) .....	1650
Hoeflin, E. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1837
Hoffman, G. (Egg Harbor City, NJ) .....	1651
Hogan, T. (Buffalo, NY) .....	* 1400
Holodny, E. (New York, NY) .....	1874
Hoolley, L. (Pleasantville, NJ) .....	1703
Horn, Ben (Salt Lake City).....	* 1750
Horner, R. (Margate, NJ) .....	* 1860
Hornstein, Dr. N. M. (Hope Mills, N.C.) .....	1966
Howen, C. S. (Hibbing, Minn.) .....	* 1400
Hudson, Del (Seattle, Wash.) .....	* 1400
Huizenga, J. (Chicago) .....	* 1400
Hume, V. (Shelb. Falls, Mass.) .....	1694
Hunt, J. B. (Los Angeles) .....	* 1450
Hunt, S. R. (Salt Lake City) .....	1895
Hunt, W. (Ridgewood, NY) .....	1775



Kaufman, K. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1600
Kause, R. H. (Garfield Hts., O.)	1936
Kavanaugh, G. (Wildwood, NJ)	1500
Kawas, G. J. (Brooklyn, NY)	1749
Keavany, T.	1400
Kedrowski, L. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1500
Kellers, Mrs. C. (Holyoke, Mass.)	1600
Keller, F. W. Jr. (Holyoke, Mass.)	1853
Kemp, F. W. (Palmerdale, Ala.)	1835
Kemp, L. J. (Toledo, O.)	1625
Kent, T. L. (Fombell, Pa.)	1592
Kerlencovich, M. (Hollywood, Cal.)	2162
Kerr, F. H. (Allison Park, Pa.)	1587
Killian, P. W. (Wilmington, N.C.)	1735
Killough, H. Jr. (Russell, Kans.)	1514
Killough, Mrs. H. (Russell, Kans.)	1600
Kime, R. H. (Racine, Wis.)	1900
King, Chas. (Los Angeles)	1750
King, E. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1500
Kinnear, W. P. Jr. (Toledo, O.)	1820
Kinney, R. J. (Library, Pa.)	1450
Kirby, R. C. (Chicago)	2097
Klaffke, E. (Princeton, NJ)	1500
Knapp, Dr. L. T. (Minneapolis)	1766
Knep, Peter (Chicago)	2050
Kniesel, W. R. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1709
Knoop, J. (Delmont, NJ)	1460
Kocjan, W. (Chicago)	1770
Koenig, E. (Norwalk, Calif.)	1550
Koenig, M. (Chicago)	1813
Koger, J. D. (New Orleans)	1631
Kooyman, R. (Salt Lake City)	1400
Korolow, W. (New Brunswick, NJ)	1800
Kostamo, W. R. (Minneapolis)	1550
Kozak, Joseph (Chicago)	2000
Kramer, Harry (Bellemawr, NJ)	1781
Kratz, M. M. (Millville, NJ)	1717
Krauss, Gustav (Trenton, NJ)	1960
Krauss, Geo. (Jamaica, NY)	2058
Kubista, I. (Minneapolis)	1450
Kucefski, A. (Westfield, Mass.)	1500
Kunz, R. B. (Racine, Wis.)	1884
Kwapich, R. J. (Toledo, O.)	1580

Laird, Sam (Camden, NJ)	1465
Lake, R. G. (Toledo, O.)	1920
Lakios, A. (Trenton, NJ)	1500
Lane, R. W. (S. Glastonbury, Ct.)	1979
Langenbecker, T. (Birmingham, Ala.)	1939
Langsdale, F. (Lexington, Ky.)	1650
Larsen, L. W. (Racine, Wis.)	1591
Larson, A. J. (Kans. City, Mo.)	1666
Larson, C. W. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1730
LeBlanc, R. J. (Buffalo, NY)	1746
Ledesma, R. (Paramus, NJ)	1782
Lee, J. P. (Union City, NJ)	1759
Leininger, E. (Ft. Ward, Wash.)	1900
Lenk, E. W. (New York, NY)	1552
Lenz, John (Chicago)	1600
Levin, D. (Northampton, Mass.)	1940
Levy, R. (Buffalo, NY)	1400
Lewis, C. G. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1550
Lightman, K. (Raleigh, N.C.)	1650
Lieblach, J. (Vineland, NJ)	1769
Lilienborg, E. (Los Angeles)	1500
Lilly, S. B. (Toledo, O.)	1966
Lindert, P. (Homewood, Ill.)	1750
Lindsey, Jean (New Orleans)	1506
Linn, Stanley (Flushing, NY)	1957
Lipton, M. (Millville, NJ)	1654
Litowsky, D. (Kew Gardens, NY)	1700
Lively, Jack (New Orleans)	1633
Lockett, A. M. Jr. (New Orleans)	1958
Long, A. A. (Toledo, O.)	1750
Loomis, R. (Springfield, Mass.)	1700
Lorber, R. (Reseda, Calif.)	2022
Lorie, T. (New York, NY)	2002
Luck, Jack (Brooklyn, NY)	1400
Lull, R. W. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1900
Lundin, H. (Minneapolis)	1900
Lundquist, S. (Maspeth, NY)	1485
Lutgen, E. M. (Minneapolis)	1700

McAuley, A. L. (New Orleans)	2079
McBride, J. T. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1620
McCandless, W. (Toledo, O.)	1700
McClellan, D. H. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1998
McClendon, F. (New Orleans)	1790
McCloud, Tom (Glenview, Ill.)	1850
McCormick, E. T. (E. Orange, NJ)	2092
McCormick, J. H. (Seattle, Wash.)	2070
McIver, J. W. (Parkville, Mo.)	1650
McKenna, J. (Woodhaven, NY)	1763
McManama, R. (Salt Lake City)	1500
MacAlister, R. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1650
Macdonald, J. A. (Union, NJ)	1842
Mack, Robt. (Minneapolis)	1682
Macke, Alvin (New Orleans)	1645
Madsen, A. (American Fork, Utah)	1800
Mager, J. D. (Tillson, NY)	1719
Makara, J. (Springfield, Mass.)	1425
Makens, T. E. (Seattle, Wash.)	1904
Malkevitch, A. (Brooklyn, NY)	1738
Manyak, A. (Minneapolis)	1830
Markowski, Alina (Toledo, O.)	1700
Maron, D. E. (Beverly Hills, Cal.)	1869
Marshall, S. C. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1650
Martel, H. (Springfield, Mass.)	1880
Martinson, Edw. (New York, NY)	1900
Martinson, J. R. (Omaha, Neb.)	1884
Maslowitz, Max (Chicago)	2025
Mattes, Roy (Chicago)	1850
Matthews, J. (Albuquerque, N.M.)	1777
Mauer, G. J. (Buffalo, NY)	2072
Mayer, J. V. (Buffalo, NY)	1793
Maxwell, W. F. Jr. (Toledo, O.)	1783
Mayer, J. (Louisville, Ky.)	2019
Mego, Jose (Los Angeles)	2031
Mekus, R. L. (Dearborn, Mich.)	1966
Melworm, W. (N. Hollywood, Cal.)	1758
Mengels, A. (Chicago)	1858
Merriam, J. (Excelsior, Minn.)	1720
Merriweather, C. W. (Toledo, O.)	1767
Metzelaar, C. P. (Salt Lake City)	1687
Mikhailovsky, N. (Albuquerque, NM)	1700
Milgrom, Bill (Minneapolis)	1400
Millard, N. K. (Buffalo, NY)	1684
Miller, C. H. (W. Collingswood, NJ)	1708
Miller, Owen (Salinas, Calif.)	1850
Miller, Richd. (Springfield, Mass.)	1400
Miller, R. E. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1500

Miller, Warren (Albuquerque, NM)	2013
Miller, W. (Brigantine, NJ)	1750
Mills, W. H. (New Haven, Conn.)	1956
Mirkes, A. (Racine, Wis.)	1633
Miscevic, D. V. (McKeesport, Pa.)	1816
Missey, C. Jr. (Fremont, O.)	1700
Missey, Wm. (Fremont, O.)	1700
Mistarka, A. (Worococ, Mass.)	1550
Moldawsky, Max (Toledo, Oo)	1846
Monday, W. (Toledo, O.)	1450
Montague, R. W. (Mt. Ephraim, NJ)	1917
Moore, Harold (Paisley Park, NY)	1410
Moore, Lonnie (Shreveport, La.)	1834
Moran, R. C. (Jamaica, NY)	1837
Morris, O. S. (Seattle, Wash.)	1720
Moser, E. W. (Toledo, O.)	1812
Moskowitz, L. (Camden, NJ)	1650
Mowery, Earl (Toledo, O.)	1687
Moynihan, R. (Holyoke, Mass.)	1765
Muff, W. A. (Albuquerque, N.M.)	1765
Mullin, J. B. (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	1619
Mundwiler, G. (Toledo, O.)	1750
Murphy, B. (Camden, N.J.)	1510
Murphy, G. (Albuquerque, N.M.)	1687
Murray, Dr. A. A. (Raymond, Wash.)	1907
Musgrove, C. (Evanston, Ill.)	1791
Muto, Peter (River Falls, Wis.)	2042
Myers, H. E. Jr. (Jersey City, N.J.)	2120

Nail, W. W. (Arabi, La.)	1600
Narkinsky, S. (Little Rock, Ark.)	1700
Nasca, R. J. (Buffalo, NY)	1675
Nasvyts, Dr. A. (Cleveland)	1971
Nathans, M. (Evergreen Park, Ill.)	1865
Nawrocki, F. (Westfield, Mass.)	1500
Nelson, Donald (New Orleans)	1730
Nelson, Walter (Omaha, Neb.)	1684
Nevins, Dr. W. N. (Lexington, Ky.)	1730
Newman, L. (Chicago)	1967
Newton, P. C. (Raleigh, N.C.)	1714
Nickerson, W. (Oaklyn, NJ)	1575
Noblin, Dr. S. (Garner, N.C.)	1648
Noland, Hugh (Seattle, Wash.)	2013
Nussberger, F. (College Pt., NY)	1660

Oberg, J. E. (Racine, Wis.)	1795
Odell, Geo. (Chicago)	1886
Oderr, David (New Orleans)	1562
Oderr, Mary (New Orleans)	1450
O'Donnell, J. (Camden, NJ)	1450
O'Donnell, W. A. Jr. (Camden, NJ)	1824
O'Hara, M. M. (Wilmington, N.C.)	1400
O'Hare, E. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1650
Olsen, H. (Richmond Hill, NY)	1700
O'Rourke, G. E. Jr. (Baltimore, Md.)	2122
Osness, J. M. (Waterloo, Ia.)	1611
Otsson, Milton (St. Paul, Minn.)	2058
Otsson, Walter (Milwaukee)	1582
Owen, Jack (Avon, Conn.)	1822
Owen, Larry (Downey, Cal.)	1700
Owen, Richd. (Salt Lake City)	1825
Owens, B. E. (Great Neck, NY)	2169
Owens, Willa (Avon Lake, O.)	1772

Page, Henrietta (Los Angeles)	1600
Page, L. N. (Salt Lake City)	1876
Pangiochi, J. E. (Maplewood, NJ)	1700
Pamiliens, J. (Brooklyn, NY)	2070
Parker, R. (Minneapolis)	1500
Parnell, R. C. (Kans. City, Mo.)	1665
Parr, H. W. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1650
Partos, Geo. (Elmhurst, NY)	1950
Paruta, Michael (Cleveland)	1921
Parvin, M. (Toledo, O.)	1909
Pasaribu, M. (Chicago)	1600
Patton, E. (Camden, NJ)	1704
Paul, A. W. (Springfield, Mass.)	1700
Paulson, C. T. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1550
Peck, Elizabeth (New York, NY)	1480
Peckar, Mark (Brooklyn, NY)	2008
Pedersen, K. N. (Minneapolis)	1907
Pedrotti, M. (Ridgewood, NY)	1938
Pence, Dr. M. E. (Adrian, Mich.)	1993
Penn, David (Chicago)	1550
Pennington, C. S. (Westfield, NJ)	1993
Perkins, Dr. W. A. (Topeka, Kans.)	1857
Petrus, John (New York, NY)	1674
Pettit, L. (Camden, NJ)	1575
Pilli, Hillar (Racine, Wis.)	1885
Pinkham, P. (Westfield, Mass.)	1772
Plank, C. J. (Woodbury, NJ)	1827
Platz, Dr. J. E. (Hartford, Conn.)	2152
Politano, J. (Brooklyn, NY)	1570
Polk, J. S. Jr. (New York, NY)	1664
Pollock, J. J. (Toledo, O.)	1435
Portasky, R. (Trenton, NJ)	1800
Powell, J. (Camden, NJ)	1600
Powell, M. (Manchester, Conn.)	1650
Price, C. G. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1550
Prochel, G. F. (Janesville, Minn.)	1779
Ptacek, Martin (Chicago)	1834
Puff, Chas. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1400
Pupils, V. (Tacoma, Wash.)	1984

Quinn, James (Camden, NJ)	1400
Radspinner, W. A. (New York, NY)	1933
Ragan, J. V. (St. Louis, Mo.)	2149
Ralston, Lenore (Los Angeles)	1600
Rankis, A. E. (Bronx, NY)	2077
Ratcliffe, W. M. Jr. (New York, NY)	1775
Rathbun, L. G. Jr. (Joplin, Mo.)	1830
Ray, Paul (Kans. City, Mo.)	1755
Reichers, Jim (Chicago)	1550
Rein, Sheldon (Minneapolis)	1908
Rein, Walter (Fremont, O.)	1890
ReVeal, David (Springfield, Ill.)	1872
Reynolds, C. (Minneapolis)	1500
Reynolds, W. (Minneapolis)	1700
Rice, J. (Minneapolis)	1550
Rich, A. D. (Brooklyn, NY)	1933
Rich, James (Overland, Mo.)	1880
Rich, J. W. (New York, NY)	1650
Rich, O. N. (Raleigh, N.C.)	1756
Richman, J. (New York, NY)	2087
Rickenback, Wm. (Camden, NJ)	1610
Riley, A. R. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1615
Riley, H. A. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1754
Riley, W. (Camden, NJ)	1620
Rizzo, V. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1600
Roberts, Dr. A. D. (Lexington, Ky.)	1974
Roberts, Dr. B. E. (Poughkeepsie, NY)	1694
Robinson, A. (St. Louis, Mo.)	1600
Robinson, G. L. (Toledo, O.)	1828
Robinson, M. N. (Chicago)	2032
Rock, H. E. (Becket, Mass.)	1550
Rock, John (Becket, Mass.)	1500
Rogers, Mrs. H. (New York, NY)	1562
Ronning, G. (Minneapolis)	2123

Rose, Dr. A. H. (Raleigh, N.C.)	1650
Rosenberg, Kurt (New York, NY)	1714
Rosenfeld, Sam (Los Angeles)	1550
Roth, Richd. (Los Angeles)	1818
Roth, Tom (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1550
Rovainen, G. (Excelsior, Minn.)	1650
Rowe, W. A. (Omaha, Neb.)	1650
Rubin, Eugene (Los Angeles)	2046
Rubin, Saul (New York, NY)	1872

Saffron, A. (Kans. City, Mo.)	1817
St. Martin, S. (Minneapolis)	1700
Saltzberg, M. (New York, NY)	2170
Sandrin, Angelo (Chicago)	2080
Sarar, J. (St. Louis, Mo.)	2114
Sartain, C. (Albuquerque, N.M.)	1520
Saxe, Wilfred (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1425
Schiller, Ben (New York, NY)	1960
Schiller, Sydney (New York, NY)	1900
Schlosser, Dr. M. (Decatur, Ill.)	1794
Schneider, W. (Woodhaven, NY)	1585
Scholberg, H. (Minneapolis)	1700
Schrader, R. W. (Racine, Wis.)	1690
Schroder, Carl (Toledo, O.)	1600
Schroeder, M. (New York, NY)	2036
Schroeder, W. C. (Caledonia, Minn.)	1970
Schropp, J. O. Jr. (Toledo, O.)	1650
Schubert, J. (Buffalo, NY)	1710
Schuetz, Ronald (Chicago)	1875
Schuller, B. (Toledo, O.)	1710
Schultz, Richd. (Brooklyn, NY)	2004
Schwartz, David (Minneapolis)	1580
Schwartz, Russell (Racine, Wis.)	1650
Scribner, R. S. (Memphis, Tenn.)	1989
Sealand, R. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1929
Segal, Herman (Trenton, NJ)	1770
Seidel, Frank (Chicago)	1659
Seiden, Robt. (Glendale, Cal.)	1614
Seifert, D. R. (Kans. City, Kans.)	1774
Seifert, J. J. (Minneapolis)	1715
Selby, Harvey (Buffalo, NY)	1746
Sellers, Jack (Wilmington, N.C.)	1800
Seltzer, R. K. (Beverly Hills, Cal.)	1927
Selvaggi, P. (Moorestown, NJ)	1913
Semb, Melvin (Winona, Minn.)	1792
Serpico, T. (Mt. Ephraim, NJ)	1790
Settle, J. C. (Hahalan, La.)	1764
Sevak, S. (St. Paul, Minn.)	1500
Shaffer, H. B. (Albuquerque, N.M.)	1694
Shapiro, Lester (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1706
Shapiro, Michael	1570
Shaw, Jack F. (Albuquerque, N.M.)	2008
Sheets, H. L. (Anoka, Minn.)	1660
Shindle, W. (Camden, NJ)	1859
Siegel, M. R. (New Rochelle, NY)	2143
Silberman, J. (Camden, NJ)	1672
Silipo, C. (Trenton, NJ)	1850
Sill, P. H. (Toledo, O.)	1660
Simmonds, J. (Kans. City, Mo.)	1950
Simoneaux, N. E. (New Orleans)	1742
Siwecki, E. (Toledo, O.)	1600
Skinner, Maj. H. (Westover, Mass.)	1700
Skuris, P. G. (Chicago)	1934
Slater, Kathryn (New York, NY)	1810
Slater, Wm. (New York, NY)	1858
Slattery, J. A. (Westfield, Mass.)	1829
Sloan, A. J. (Trenton, NJ)	1600
Smaller, W. T. (Woodbury, NJ)	1600
Smith, Patterson (New York, NY)	1913
Smith, R. L. (Cape May, NJ)	1858
Smoron, M. (Chicago)	1714
Somdahl, E. R. (Minneapolis)	1681
Somlo, E. S. (Cleveland)	1971
Sommer, A. J. (Minneapolis)	1600
Sonntag, W. (Trenton, NJ)	1500
Sorenson, S. (Moorehead, Minn.)	2031
Sorrentino, J. (Trenton, NJ)	1500
Soules, G. (Van Nuys, Calif.)	2003
Southmayd, G. (Aldenville, Mass.)	1650
Sovel, Chas. (Philadelphia)	1897
Spector, Dr. I. (New York, NY)	1956
Spence, Jack (Omaha, Neb.)	1900
Spies, Carl (St. Louis, Mo.)	1865
Spitzer, Alex. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1880
Sprague, R. (Lakewood, O.)	1920
Springer, H. E. (Raleigh, N.C.)	1750
Springfield, W. A. (Lexington, Ky.)	1629
Stack, E. (Jamaica, NY)	1733
Stanbridge, H. (Chicago)	2130
Starkie, V. M.	1600
Stauvers, D. (New Haven, Conn.)	1978
Staver, Larry (Chicago)	1650
Stearns, E. E. (Cleveland)	1915
Steege, K. Jr. (Kans. City, Mo.)	1796
Stein, Moses (S. Vineland, NJ)	1600
Stein, R. H. (Chicago)	1697
Steinberger, E. (Elmhurst, NY)	2107
Stephens, Dr. L. G. (E. Alton, Ill.)	1892
Stern, Jack (Springfield, Mass.)	1750
Stopinski, Z. A. (Buffalo, NY)	1930
Streeter, W. F. (Cleveland)	1928
Streitfeld, Dr. L. (Hammonton, NJ)	1895
Stuart, A. A. (Toledo, O.)	1785
Sturgill, R. (Toledo, O.)	1500
Surgies, Mark (Highland Pk., Ill.)	2084
Susskind, B. (Westover AFB, Mass.)	1550
Swann, Dr. H. E. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1550
Sweets, G. W. (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	2068
Sweigle, Dan (Salt Lake City)	1450
Sweig, M. (Chicago)	2168

Schwertz, Ronald (Chicago).....	1875
Schuller, B. (Toledo, O.).....	*1710
Schultz, Richd. (Brooklyn, NY).....	2004
Schwartz, David (Minneapolis).....	*1580
Schwartz, Russell (Racine, Wis.).....	*1650
Scrivener, R. S. (Memphis, Tenn.)..	1989
Seeland, R. (St. Paul, Minn.).....	1929
Segal, Herman (Trenton, NJ).....	*1770
Sidel, Frank (Chicago).....	1659
Seiden, Robt. (Glendale, Cal.).....	1614
Seifert, D. R. (Kans. City, Kans.)....	1774
Seifert, J. J. (Minneapolis).....	1715
Selby, Harvey (Buffalo, NY).....	1746
Sellers, Jack (Wilmington, N.C.)....	1800
Seltzer, R. K. (Beverly Hills, Cal.)..	1927
Selvaadi, P. (Moorestown, NJ).....	1913



# CHESS AS WE SEE IT

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Of Outstanding Chess Analysts and Writers

## The Manhattan-Marshall Match, 1957

By U. S. Master DR. HAROLD SUSSMAN

THE Manhattan Club barely scraped through this year in a hotly contested match at 13 boards, finally scoring 7-6. The number proved unlucky for the Marshalls (they lost a full point at Bd. 13). There were more errors this year than usual, but much excellent chess nevertheless.

At first board, the U.S. Champion Bisguier outplayed Sid Bernstein in the early stages of an unorthodox Sicilian. When things looked really grim, Bernstein fought back with skill and tenacity, eventually achieving a fine draw in a classic position where his knight and 3 pawns held Bisguier's rook and 2 pawns to a standstill.

Herb Seidman, last year's Marshall Champ, achieved an edge with his favorite Gruenfeld against Abe Turner at Bd. 2. Turner defended solidly and simplified down to an even bishop and pawn ending although Seidman was pressing all the way.

An exciting match occurred at 3rd Bd. where Marshall's Jimmy Sherwin secured a strong position on the white side of an orthodox QG Declined (Exchange Variation) against Al Horowitz. When Horowitz sacked a pawn in the early mid-game, Sherwin declined to accept (for very unclear reasons). Later Horowitz made an apparent slip losing a pawn on the 34th turn—(He still had good drawing chances, however). Sherwin's costly error on the 36th turn (he should have retreated his knight to KB4) should have cost the game.

At 4th Bd., Willy Lombardy shone, essaying a modern 'slow' attack against Mednis' French Defense, he secured a powerful position in the early midgame. A really brilliant (and sound) sacrifice of a knight at the 15th turn proved to be sound, inspired and decisive.

At Bd. 5, aggressive Art Feuerstein was outplayed by ex-Marshall Champ Carl Pilnick. Arthur's 19th move was weak and his 26th essay a blunder. After that Carl never gave him a look-in, winning a finely played rook ending.

Two old friends (and rivals) teamed up at 6th Bd. Dr. Sussman, handling the white side of a Sicilian, secured some evident pressure throughout the opening and midgame phases. Furthermore, his opponent, another ex-Marshall Champion, Jack Collins, was in moderate time pressure. However, at the crucial point, Sussman couldn't work out a win (perhaps one was never there!) and Collins played very accurately to force an even bishop vs. knight ending. The entire game was very well contested.

The brilliant Bobby Fischer at Bd. 7, playing in his first M-M match, outplayed Eliot Hearst, still another former Marshall title-holder. Bobby played some wonderful chess, but this reporter believes Hearst missed a draw as late as his 35th move when he made a last and decisive blunder. It is apparent that in another year, Fischer may be one of America's finest—he is still developing at a furious pace.

Rounding out the second four at 8th Bd. was Saul Wachs of the Marshalls (runner-up for this year's club title) against the veteran Al Pinkus. Wachs obtained a very strong opening and increased the pressure in the mid-game until Al blundered at his 30th turn under time pressure and lost a full knight. The addition of Bernstein and Wachs strengthened this year's Marshall team considerably.

Bd. 9 was evenly contested and drawn at an early stage as neither Dunst nor Shainswith could make the slightest headway.

The Marshalls scored decisively at the 10th Bd. Santasiere very cleverly won a pawn at the 16th turn via a surprise Q 'sac'. Kevitz played the opening in an over-

refined manner. He should have tried P-Q4 at his 6th move in which case Santasiere's extra tempo (P at QKt3) would have simply been an extra weakness. Then against 11. Kt-Q5 he could have played 12. BxKt followed by Kt-Q5, etc. instead of 11. B-R4 followed by the weak P-KKt4? Cost him the game.

At Bd. 12, the talented South American Beninson won from James Gore in a very uneven but fascinating struggle. As early as his 8th move, Gore blundered decisively but Beninson missed 9. P-K5! Later Beninson sacrificed (or lost?) a minor piece for which he secured a dangerous attack. Gore overlooked chance after chance and finally blundered with 21. ...., QR-B1. Beninson showed considerable talent, verve and imagination in pressing home his victory.

Finally at Bd. 13, Walter Shipman, the captain of the Manhattan team, completely outplayed Jerry Donovan, captain of the Marshalls, on the black side of a Nimzo-Indian. Jerry developed too slowly and weakened his game hopelessly between the 14th to 18th moves. Shipman's 19th was a rock crusher, threatening Q-R6 followed by Kt-K5. Donovan might well have resigned on the spot.

The match thus ended at 7-6 in favor of the perennial victors. At the first adjournment, it was 5½-3½ with 4 games adjourned. The Horowitz game seemed a sure point and Bisguier had the better ending while Vine had at least an even position against Dr. Lasker at Bd. 11. Despite Pilnick's imminent win, the match was clearly won for the Mannhattans.

Pilnick won his adjourned game and Vine-Lasker played on another full session and then agreed to a draw. In the interim Bisguier failed to win from Bernstein—thus the match was in Manhattan's favor and Horowitz yielded a draw to Sherwin without further play.

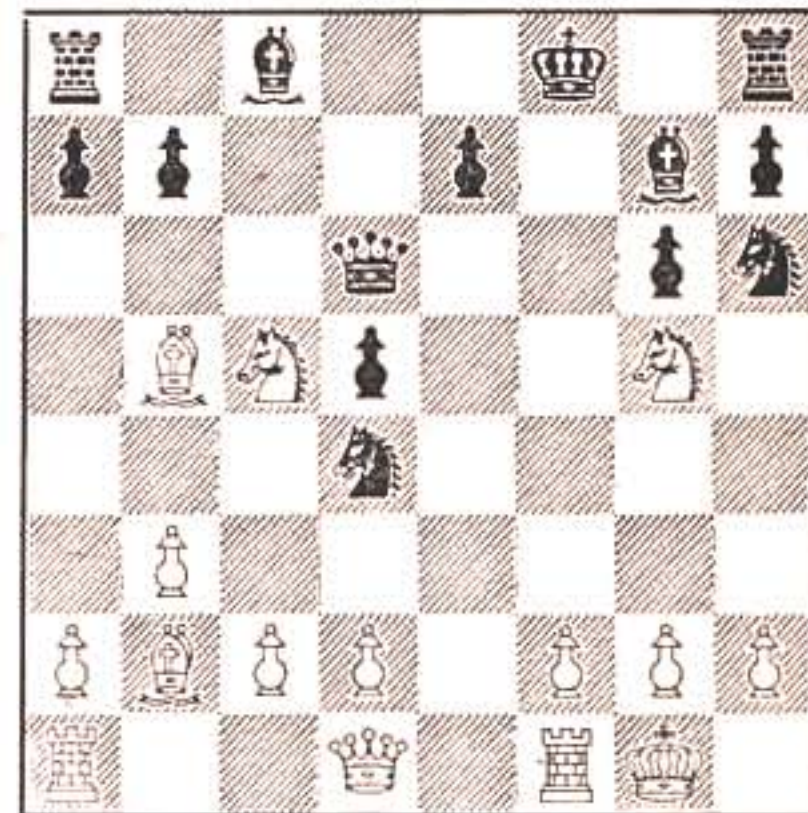
For the most part the games were interesting and eventful, and herewith follow in full:

## SICILIAN DEFENSE

Board One

Marshall-Manhattan Match  
New York, 1957

White S. BERNSTEIN (Marshall C.C.)	Black A. BISGUIER (Manhattan C.C.)
1. P-K4 P-QB4	7. O-O PXP
2. Kt-KB3 Kt-QB3	8. Kt-KKt5 Kt-R3
3. Kt-B3 P-KKt3	9. B-B4 Kt-Q5
4. P-QKt3 B-Kt2	10. Kt/3xP? P-Q4
5. B-Kt2 P-Q3	11. B-Kt5ch K-B1
6. B-K2 P-KB4?	12. KtxBP Q-Q3!

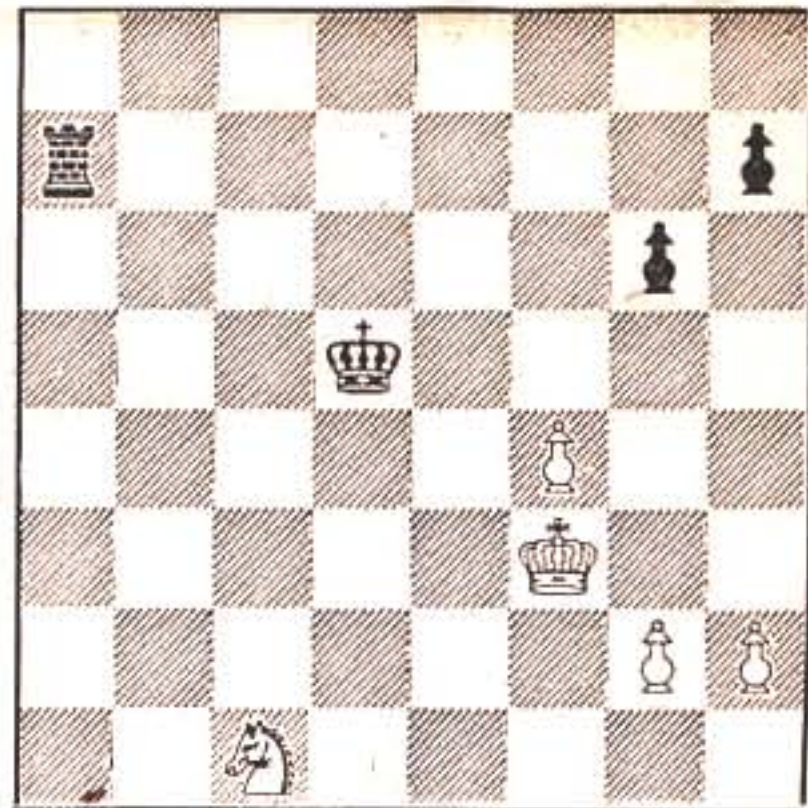


This fine move should have won.

13. BxKt BxB	28. PXP RXP
14. P-QKt4 Q-KB3	29. KtxP/Kt4 K-B2
15. Kt-B3 BxR	30. P-K5 Kt-B4
16. QxB QxQ	31. P-K6ch K-K2
17. RxQ Kt-B4	32. KtxP R-QB1
18. R-K1 P-QR4	33. Kt-R5 Kt-Q5?
19. QKt-R4! PXP	34. Kt-Q5ch K-Q3
20. Kt-Kt6 R-R4	35. P-K7 Kt-K7ch
21. B-Q3 Kt-Q3	36. K-B1 KxKt
22. Kt-Q4 B-B4	37. Kt-Kt3! R/7-B7!
23. Kt-Kt3! RXP	38. RxKt RxR
24. KtxP BxB	39. KxR R-K1
25. PxB R-Kt7	40. K-B3 RxP
26. Kt-B5 P-K4	41. Kt-B1
27. P-B4! P-K5	

The sealed move.

41. .... R-R?



This ending is very similar to Vidmar-Alekhine, San Remo, 1930 when on the 39th move White had his K at KKt3, Kt at Q6 and 3 Ps (KB3, KKt2, KR2) and Black had a R at QR7, K at KB1 and 2 Ps (KKt2, KR2).

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

At the Manhattan-Marshall Match—Photography by Nicholas Olefer



Jimmy Sherwin and his attractive, adoring wife. Jimmy is poised, but in time pressure he frequently gets excited.



Mednis at the left and Willy Lombardy at the right in their respective typical glances. Lombardy was brilliant and may be surely considered one of America's leading masters.



Karl Vine of the Manhattan is a cool customer who always can be counted on for a solid and hard-fought game. Notice the determined lips.



# Some U. S. Open Championship Games

## RETI OPENING

MCO: page 217, column 22  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

And the victory goes to youth

White	Black
D. BYRNE	R. FISCHER
1. Kt-KB3 Kt-KB3	22. P-B3 B-B4
2. P-B4 P-KK13	23. P-K4 B-K3
3. P-QK13 B-K12	24. Kt-B2 Q-K13
4. B-K12 O-O	25. Kt-Q4 R-KB1
5. P-K3 P-Q3	26. P-R5 QR-K1
6. B-K2 P-K4	27. PXP RPXP
7. O-O QKt-Q2	28. R-R1 P-K15
8. Kt-B3 R-K1	29. PXP QxKP
9. R-B1 P-K5	30. QR-K1 Q-Q4
10. Kt-K1 Kt-K4	31. P-R3 R-R1
11. P-Q3 B-B4	32. KtXB QxKt
12. PXP KtXP	33. Q-K14 Q-Q4
13. KtXKt BxKt	34. K-R1 P-B6
14. QB-B3 P-KB4	35. PXP KtXKBp
15. P-QK14 P-QK13	36. R-Q1 Kt-Q5ch
16. Q-K13 Q-K2	37. R-B3 RxR
17. P-B5ch K-R1	38. RxKt RxPch
18. P-B6 Q-K3	39. K-K1 Q-R8ch
19. Q-K12 Q-B2	40. K-B2 R-B1ch
20. P-K15 P-K14	41. R-B4 Q-R7ch
21. P-QR4 P-B5	Resigns



## RUY LOPEZ

MCO: page 254, column 125 (A)  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

Beset with pitfalls, into one of which Black stumbles.

White	Black
A. BISGUIER	DR. B. SCHMIDT
1. P-K4 P-K4	24. Kt-K2 Kt-B1
2. Kt-KB3 Kt-QB3	25. Kt-K13 P-KR4
3. B-K15 P-QR3	26. Kt-B5ch K-B2
4. B-R4 Kt-B3	27. Kt-Q2 P-R5
5. Q-K2 B-K2	28. P-B5 BxKt
6. P-B3 P-Q3	29. KPxB KtPXP
7. P-Q4 B-Q2	30. PXP PXP
8. O-O O-O	31. Kt-K4 KKt-Q2
9. B-B2 B-K15	32. KR-Q1 Kt-K13
10. P-Q5 Kt-K11	33. B-K13 P-B5
11. P-B4 B-R4	34. P-Q6 PxB
12. Kt-B3 P-KR3	35. PxB QXP
13. P-KR3 P-KK14	36. B-B5 Q-K1
14. P-KK14 B-K13	37. BxKt Q-B3
15. B-K3 P-K13	38. B-K3 P-R4
16. P-K14 QKt-Q2	39. QR-B1 Q-K12
17. Kt-Q2 K-K12	40. Kt-B5 Q-K14
18. B-R4 R-R1	41. Kt-K6 Kt-R3
19. B-B6 R-R2	42. PXP QR-B1
20. P-B3 Kt-K11	43. Q-Q2 P-B4
21. B-R4 KKt-Q2	44. Q-Q5 Kt-K15
22. Kt-K13 R-R1	45. KtXKtPch
23. Q-KB2 P-KB3	Resigns



## SLAV DEFENSE

MCO: page 197, column 27 f(B)  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

Black nods on the 15th move, and the game is over.

White	Black
J. W. COLLINS	J. COTTER
1. P-Q4 P-Q4	9. B-Q3 Q-K2
2. P-QB4 P-QB3	10. QR-B1 B-Q2
3. PXP PXP	11. P-QR3 P-QK14
4. Kt-KB3 Kt-KB3	12. Kt-K5 QR-B1
5. Kt-B3 Kt-B3	13. O-O O-O
6. B-B4 P-K3	14. P-KB4 P-K13
7. P-K3 B-Q3	15. B-R4 P-KR4?
8. B-K13 P-QR3	16. BxKt Resigns



## CARO-KANN

MCO: page 16, column 43  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

Black moves the wrong Bishop on the sixth turn; a study in exploiting an opening error.

White	Black
J. RINALDO	K. LOENING
1. P-K4 P-QB3	10. R-K1ch K-Q1
2. Kt-QB3 P-Q4	11. QXP B-Q3
3. Kt-KB3 PXP	12. P-B3 Q-K13
4. KtXP Kt-B3	13. Kt-Q4 B-K4
5. KtXKtch	14. Kt-K6ch K-B1
	15. P-Q4 B-Q3
6. B-B4 B-K3?	16. QxKtP R-K1
7. Q-K2 Q-K2	17. Q-KB7 R-R1
8. O-O BxB	18. B-R6 Kt-R3
9. QxB Q-K15	19. B-K17 Resigns

## SICILIAN DEFENSE

MCO: page 286, column 107  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

White  
A. BISGUIER  
Black  
R. FISCHER  
A lively draw with interesting moments and promises that do not materialize.

White	Black
A. BISGUIER	R. FISCHER
1. P-K4 P-QB4	18. PXP PXP
2. Kt-KB3 P-Q3	19. B-K13 K-K12
3. P-Q4 PXP	20. Kt-B4 Kt-B5
4. KtXP Kt-KB3	21. BxKt KtPxB
5. Kt-QB3 P-QR3	22. P-R5 PXP
6. B-K2 P-K4	23. KtXRP R-R1
7. Kt-K13 B-K2	24. KtXB QxKt
8. O-O O-O	25. Kt-Q5 R-R3
9. B-KK15 QKt-Q2	26. R-Q3 QR-R1
10. P-QR4 P-KR3	27. R-KR3 RxR
11. B-R4 P-QK13	28. PXR Q-Q2
12. B-B4 B-K12	29. KtXKt KxKt
13. Q-K2 Q-B2	30. Q-K14 QxQch
14. KR-Q1 KR-B1	31. PXP P-B6
15. Kt-Q2 P-KK14	32. B-R4 K-K3
16. B-K13 Kt-B1	33. B-K13ch K-B3
17. P-R4 Kt-K13	Drawn



## DUTCH DEFENSE

MCO: page 27, column 19  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

A real slugging match, but Black slugs harder.

White	Black
B. GARFINKEL	LT. J. HUDSON
1. P-Q4 P-K3	13. P-K4 P-K15
2. P-QB4 P-KB4	14. PXP PXP
3. P-KK13 Kt-KB3	15. KtXP PXP
4. B-K12 B-K2	16. BXP KtXP
5. Kt-KR3 P-Q3	17. BXPch K-R1
6. O-O O-O	18. P-Q5ch P-K4
7. P-QK13 P-Q4	19. B-K16 Q-Q1
8. B-K12 Q-K1	20. R-B7 B-B4ch
9. Kt-Q2 P-B3	21. K-K12 RxR
10. Q-B2 Kt-K15	22. BXR Q-B3
11. Q-Q3 P-KK14	23. R-KB1 Kt-K6ch
12. P-B3 Kt-R3	24. QxKt BxKtch
	Resigns



## KING'S INDIAN

MCO: pages 92-94  
U. S. Open Championship  
Cleveland, 1957

Careful, patient maneuvering after a pawn is won brings victory.

White	Black
S. WANETICK	D. BYRNE
1. P-Q4 Kt-KB3	36. R-R1 RxR
2. P-QB4 P-KK13	37. KXR K-B3
3. P-KK13 B-K12	38. Q-R3 K-K14
4. B-K12 O-O	39. Q-B1ch K-B3
5. Kt-QB3 P-Q3	40. Q-R3 Q-K16
6. Kt-B3 P-B4	41. Q-K12ch Q-K4
7. O-O Kt-B3	42. Q-R3 K-K2
8. P-KR3 B-B4	43. Q-B1 P-B3
9. B-K3 Kt-K5	44. Q-R3 K-Q3
10. R-B1 Q-B1	45. K-K12 Q-K14ch
11. P-KK14 KtXKt	46. K-B1 Q-Q7
12. PXP B-Q2	47. Q-R1 K-K3
13. PXP PXP	48. Q-R3 K-Q3
14. BXP P-KR4	49. Q-R1 K-K3
15. Kt-Q4 PXP	50. Q-K11 Q-B7
16. PXP BxKtP	51. Q-K1 BXP
17. KtXKt PXP	52. BxBch QxBch
18. P-B3 B-K3	53. K-K12 P-R6
19. BxKP R-K1	54. Q-R5 P-R7
20. B-B5 BXP/B4	55. Q-K16ch K-B2
21. R-QB2 Q-K3	56. Q-K17ch K-K11
22. R-B2 BxRP	57. Q-K18ch K-K12
23. Q-QB1 Q-B5	58. Q-B7ch Q-B2
24. B-Q4 QR-K11	59. Q-R5 P-K14
25. B-B1 R-K18	60. Q-R6 Q-K16
26. Q-Q2 B-K16	61. K-K13 Q-K17
27. BxB KxB	62. Q-R7ch K-K13
28. R-B1 RxR	63. Q-R8 Q-K4ch
29. QXR Q-B4	64. K-K12 Q-K3
30. P-K4 P-R4	65. Q-R4 P-K15
31. P-QB4 P-R5	66. Q-R8 PXPch
32. B-K2 Q-Q5	67. KXP Q-R6ch
33. K-K12 R-KR1	68. K-B4 Q-K3
34. R-B1 P-QB4	69. K-K13 P-R8(Q)
35. R-K1 Q-K4	Resigns



Alfred Hulmes won the 15-player Swiss Denver City Championship, held at the Denver YMCA Chess Club. Rudolf Petters was runner-up. The Solkoff system was used to break ties with the following results for third through seventh: Bill Worley, George Pipirinos, Sam Priebe, Charles Spangale, and Alfred Krumins.

## GROUP ANNOUNCE MASTER TOURNEY

A newly organized group entitled "Dallas International Chess Tournaments, Inc." has announced in International Master Tournament to be held at the Adolphus Hotel, Dallas, Tex., in November and December, 1957. According to the publicity releases, 12 of the best chess players in the world will compete in this event which is said to have a prize fund of \$15,000. The publicity releases promise national TV and radio coverage of the event.

According to the publicity, the players invited to compete include World Champion Vasily Smyslov of Russia, former World Champion Dr. Machgieles Euwe of Holland, American Grandmaster Samuel Reshevsky, five times holder of the U. S. title, and national champions from nine other leading countries. Grandmaster Isaac Kashdan of Los Angeles is announced as Tournament Director.

Directors of the Dallas International Chess Tournaments, Inc. are listed as Emile Z. Gilutin, chairman, (Aeronautical Engr., TEMCO Aircraft Corp.); C. F. Tears, Jr. (Vice-Pres., Tears Engineers); Fred Brown (Director of Sales and Public Relations, Adolphus Hotel); Jay S. Fichtner (member, law firm of Morris Jaffe); Richard Livingston (Certified Public Accountant). The Advisory Committee consists of H. Neil Mallon (Dresser Industries, Inc.); Alexander Bisno; Robert E. McClure (Editor, Santa Monica Evening Outlook).

## 'CHAMPION' ENTRY PROMISES BATTLE

Entries in the "Champion of Champions" Tourney at Yankton, S.D., have approached the 25-player mark and the quality of the entry list promises a bitter struggle for the title. Among those enrolled in the competition are N. Y. State Champion Anthony E. Santasiere, California Champion Gilbert Ramirez, District of Columbia Champion Hans Berliner, West Virginia Champion Donald Burdick, Louisiana Champion Mrs. Irene Vines, and Alaskan Champion O. W. Manney.

As many of these State Champions will come by auto, bringing a car-load of supporters, there is every indication that the concurrent Paul Morphy Centennial Open Tourney will be a popular and exciting contest also. Yankton will become the focus of much interest this August 30th.



A Qualifying Tourney for the Utah Speed Championship at Salt Lake City saw Farrell L. Clark tally 4-2 to win section A while Richard Owen was second with 3½-2½, Gaston Chappuis third with 2½-3½, and Stanley Hunt fourth with 2-4. In section B Richard Heilbut was victor with 4-2, Sam Teitelbaum second with 3½-2½, George Shia third with 2½-3½, and Mavor Gatehouse fourth with 2-4. Clark, Owen, Heilbut and Teitelbaum qualified to contest in September for the Utah Speed title.

## RAGAN TAKES ARKANSAS OPEN

John Ragan of St. Louis tallied 4½-½ to win the Arkansas Open Championship, sponsored by the Little Rock Chess Club. Ragan drew one game with Mrs. Irene Vines. Second to fourth with 4-1 scores were Jack Hardy of Kirkwood, Mo., Dale Ruth of Midwest City, Okla., and J. D. Define of Florissant, Mo. Hardy lost a game to Ragan, Ruth and Define lost in a double forfeit of their encounter. Fifth to tenth in the 26-player Swiss with 3-2 scores each were Sam Narkinsky of Little Rock, R. S. Scrivener of Memphis, Tenn., Phil S. Work of Little Rock, Leonard Scott, Jr. of Little Rock, Mrs. Irene Vines of New Orleans, La., and Richard Douthart of Jacksonville, Ark. As top ranking Arkansas player, Sam Narkinsky was awarded the Arkansas State title. The event was directed by Phil S. Work and was the first USCF-rated tournament to be held in Arkansas.

## SO. CALIF. TEAM TAKES NO. TEAM

By a close score of 37-36, Southern California made it two in a row over Northern California in the annual North-South match at the Hotel Californian in Fresno. On the top ten boards of the 73-board match for the South Grandmaster Isaac Kashdan drew with International Master Imre Konig, R. Martin lost to W. Addison, Dr. P. Lapiken defeated State Champ G. Ramirez, I. Rivise drew with E. Pruner, S. Almgren lost to H. Gross, H. Borochoy drew with J. Schmitt, S. Yarmak lost to P. D. Smith, S. Mazner won from W. T. Adams, L. Simon drew with Dr. A. Janushkowsky, and Sonia Graf drew with H. Bullwinkel. The score seesawed on the remaining 63 boards in the same fashion. On the evening preceding the match, the California Speed Championship was held with E. Pruner, Dr. P. Lapiken, G. Ramirez, H. Rogosin, J. Schmitt, H. Borochoy, P. E. Smith, J. Rinaldo, and G. Soules being the nine survivors of a 40-some player prelims. Pruner won the finals 6-2; Dr. Lapiken and Ramirez tied for second with 5-3, and H. Rogosin and J. Schmitt tied for fourth with 4½-3½.



Utah won the fifth annual Utah-Idaho team match at the Idaho State College Union Bldg. at Pocatello by an 18-16 score in a double round event, gaining custody of the new Deseret News Trophy for 1957. The Pocatello Chess Club, Bob Campbell president, acted as host to both teams with E. Kay Hart of Pocatello serving as referee. Scoring double wins for Utah were Clark, Taylor, Bengé, Kooyman, Gatehouse, and Larsen, while single victories went to Teitelbaum, Madsen, Horn, Shiba, Lieberman with Owen and Chappuis tallying a draw apiece. For Idaho double wins went to Gisening, Freeman, Anderson, and Pierce while Huggart and Vandenberg scored a win and draw apiece; single wins went to Stewart, Ellis, Campbell, Hart, and Harle.





# CHESS TACTICS FOR BEGINNERS

By U. S. Expert DR. ERICH W. MARCHAND

Dr. Marchand will answer beginners' questions on this page, if of sufficient general interest. Those wishing a personal reply should enclose stamped, self-addressed envelope. Address: Dr. Erich W. Marchand, 192 Seville Drive, Rochester 17, N.Y.

## 1. Answers to Readers' Questions

John Hurt, Jr., Charleston, West Virginia, asks our opinion of three opening variations. The first is the Reti variation: 1. Kt-KB3, P-Q4; 2. P-B4, P-K3; 3. P-KKt3, Kt-KB3; 4. B-Kt2, PxP; 5. Q-R4ch, B-Q2; 6. QxBP, B-B3; 7. O-O, B-Q4; 8. Q-B2, Kt-QB3; 9. Kt-B3, Kt-Kt5; 10. Q-Q1, B-B3; 11. P-Kt3, B-K2; 12. B-Kt2, O-O; 13. P-Q3, Q-Q3. **Answer:** Practical Chess Openings gives 6. ...., P-B4 as leading to equality and 6. ...., B-B3; 7. O-O, B-K2 as yielding White a slight advantage. However, Hurt's suggestion of 7. ...., B-Q4 seems to be an improvement over the book. By several tempos on the White Q Black achieves a sound position, his QKt eventually reaching Q4. White could improve his play slightly by 10. Q-Kt1 instead of 10. Q-Q1.

Hurt's second question is about the Danish Gambit variation: 1. P-K4, P-K4; 2. P-Q4, PxP; 3. P-QB3, PxP; 4. KtxP, Kt-QB3; 5. B-QB4, P-Q3; 6. Kt-B3, Kt-B3; 7. Kt-KKt5, Kt-K4; 8. B-K2, P-KR3; 9. P-B4, PxKt; 10. PxKt, PxP; 11. QxQch, KxQ; 12. BxP. **Answer:** P.C.O. gives 8. B-Kt4ch leading to equality. In my opinion 8. B-K2 is inferior because of 8. ...., P-KR3; 9. P-B4, Kt-B3!

The third question was about the French Defense MacCutcheon Variation: 1. P-K4, P-K3; 2. P-Q4, P-Q4; 3. Kt-QB3, Kt-KB3; 4. B-Kt5, B-Kt5; 5. P-K5, P-KR3; 6. B-Q2, BxKt; 7. PxP, Kt-K5; 8. B-Q3, KtxB; 9. QxKt, P-QB4; 10. P-KB4, P-B5. **Answer:** The "book" move 8. Q-Kt4 leads to advantage for White, whereas the suggested 8. B-Q3 does not offer Black any severe problems. However, 10. ...., P-B5 is not wise. Experience with the French Defense shows that Black's answer to White's K-side attack involves counterplay in the center and on the Q-side. Locking the center works counter to this idea.

## 2. How to Win a Won Game

When one side wins a piece, or the Exchange, or even a Pawn, theorists consider him to have a won game provided there are no serious compensating factors such as a dangerous attack, a weak pawn structure (for instance tripled pawns), etc. However, many a time it happens that the person who gets a won game does not eventually win it.

Actually there are various kinds of "won" games, but let us consider the simplest case where one side has a definite material advantage. What should his strategy be? Firstly he must not relax and make indifferent moves. He must continue to look for clear-cut plans of action. But what plans should he devise? Usually the most important strategy is to simplify the game. This involves exchanging pieces and especially Queens. One may actually look for combinations whose sole objective is to bring about exchanges of material. However, a word of caution! Don't be so anxious to exchange that you sacrifice too much in positional values to accomplish this aim.

Another warning, exchange pieces liberally but do not exchange too many Pawns. Some endings are drawn even when one side is a piece ahead if there are not enough Pawns left. Another piece of advice, try to avoid R and P

endings. A side which is one, or even two, Pawns behind can cause all kinds of complications in such endings and can frequently draw, or even win, despite the material disadvantage.

A common device when one is ahead in material but the opponent has considerable compensation either in attacking chances or in material values is to return part of the material in order to ease the situation. Don't be too greedy. This principle also applies when there is a chance to win more material. Don't go out on a limb to win a third Pawn if you have two already. And this brings up another idea. Sometimes you should sacrifice all of your extra material if perhaps you can overcome certain difficulties and at the same time gain some other striking advantages (such as a well-advanced King position in a K and P endgame).

## 3. Illustrative Game

### ENGLISH OPENING

New Western Open Championship  
Milwaukee, 1957

White	E. MARCHAND	Black	L. SZEDLACSEK
1. P-QB4	P-K4	2. Kt-KB3	P-Q3
This protects the KP but blocks in Black's KB. An alternative is 2. ...., Kt-QB3. However, Black plans P-KB4 and therefore will want to keep his KB near home for greater King safety.			
3. Kt-B3	P-KB4	5. B-Kt5	Q-Q2
4. P-Q4	P-K5	Black is clearly playing for a win. With 5. ...., B-K2; 6. BxB, KtxB; 7. Kt-Q2 he would save time but would lead the game into quiet channels.	
6. Kt-Q2	P-KR3	7. B-K3	.....
Of course not 7. B-B4 (or R4) since 7. ...., P-KKt4 and 8. ...., P-Kt5 wins a piece.			
7. ....	Q-B2	10. P-KKt3	Kt-B3
8. P-Q5	P-B4	11. P-B3	.....
9. PxP e.p.	PxP	To prevent 11. ...., Kt-Kt5 and also to try to dissolve Black's P formation in the center. Furthermore White will be able to open the KB-file.	
11. ....	P-Q4	14. B-Kt2	B-K2
12. PxQP	KtxP	15. O-O	.....
13. KtxKt	PxKt	White has completed his development while Black still has three developing moves to make. Furthermore he cannot castle right away because of 15. ...., O-O; 16. PxP, QPxP; 17. BxP.	
15. ....	B-B3	16. PxP	QPxP



17. KtxP! P-Kt 18. Q-R4ch .....  
Probably Black had overlooked this check. On 18. BxP, B-Kt2 White's sacrifice would be defeated.  
18. .... Kt-Q2 20. QxR O-O  
19. QxPch Kt-K4 21. QxP .....  
Not 21. Q-Q5 (threatening to exchange Q's), B-K3; 22. QxKt!, BxQ; 23. RxQ, RxQ since White will not be able to hold his two-Pawn advantage very long.  
21. .... Q-R4 22. Q-B5 .....  
An important move. Black threatened Kt-Kt5 and an all-out attack on White's King. Furthermore, the text-move discourages 22. ...., QxP because of 23. B-Q5 ch, K-R2?; 24. QR-K1 and 25. QxR.  
22. .... R-K1 24. B-Q4 .....  
23. QR-K1 B-Kt5  
Not 29. B-B4, Kt-B6ch; 25. PxKt, QxQch. The text-move offers one Pawn back in hopes of creating exchanges.  
24. .... BxP 25. R-B2 B-Kt5  
Of course not 25. ...., Kt-Q6; 26. QxQ, BxQ; 27. RxRch. No better is 25. ...., Kt-Q6; 26. QxQ, BxB; 27. QxRch, K-R2; 29. QxB.  
26. BxKt BxB 27. B-Q5ch .....  
The position is still not as simple as White would like it. What clear plan can he find to create further exchanges?  
27. .... K-R2  
On 27. ...., K-R1; 28. R-B8ch, K-R2; 29. B-K4ch Black is helpless.  
28. B-K4ch .....  
On 28. B-B7 the problem-move 28. ...., B-Q5! creates complications. For instance 29. Q-B2 ch, B-B4! To be sure White can probably still win, but why bother when a simple line is possible.  
28. .... K-Kt1 29. Q-Q5ch B-K3  
This is what White hoped for. But after 28. ...., K-R1 either 29. R(1)-KB1, B-B3; 30. QxQ or even 29. B-Kt6! will simplify sufficiently.  
30. QxB! Resigns  
Because of 30. ...., QxQ; 31. B-R7ch, KxB; 32. RxQ with an easy win.



Sergius Von Gettingen of Monterey (civilian) won the Presidio of Monterey Open Championship—a mixed civilian and army tourney held at the Army Language School by the Presidio of Monterey Chess Club. Von Gettingen scored 11-0 in the 12-player round robin event. Second went to Lev A. Belavsky, also of Monterey, with 9-2 score. Third place was taken by Sfc Robert A. Karch with 7½-3½, while John H. Gidley, also of the Army, was fourth with 7-4. Ronald Morrill, U.S. Army, was fifth with 6½-4½. The event was directed by Sfc Karch, but was marred by a high percentage of forfeits.



Join the USCF! It is always a sound opening move.

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Los Angeles

November 3-16, 1957

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Funds to defray tournament expenses and travel costs are urgently needed by the Committee, and the contributions of USCF members are requested.

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## 1957 INTERNATIONAL BATTLE ROYAL CORRESPONDENCE TOURNEY

Open to all; entries being received now. Winner becomes Battle Royal Champion; highest ranking woman player becomes Battle Royal Woman Champion; highest ranking player born after May 31, 1936 becomes Battle Royal Junior Champion. Entry fee \$5. 24 Cash Prizes. 50% of Prize Fund goes to 1st Place winner. Send entries to: Tournament Director Morton W. Luebbert, Jr., 404 Linn St., Valley Falls, Kans.

## PAUL MORPHY Centennial Tournament Yankton, S.D.

August 31-September 2

WHO CAN PLAY: Open to all players. Every participant receives a Paul Morphy Gold Centennial Medal.

PRIZES: 1st prize \$250 plus trophy; 2nd: \$150; 3rd: \$75; 4th: \$50; 5th: \$25; 6th: \$15; 7th: \$10. Further special prizes for top player from South Dakota, and a special prize for each 10 participants.

ENTRY FEE: \$5 plus USCF membership (\$5) from non-members.

WHERE: Hotel Charles Gurney, Yankton, S.D.

Send your entries to:  
MRS. NANCY GURNEY  
HOTEL CHARLES GURNEY  
YANKTON, SO. DAKOTA

TYPE OF TOURNEY: 6 or more rd Swiss; 1st rd starts at 12:30 p.m. on Saturday, August 31st.

## U.S. CHAMPION OF CHAMPIONS TOURNEY Yankton, S.D.

August 30-September 2

WHO CAN PLAY: Restricted to all official state champions, including those of Puerto Rico, Hawaii, and Alaska, as of August 1, 1957.

TYPE OF TOURNEY: Seven round Swiss, beginning at 7:30 p.m. on Friday, August 29th.

PRIZES: 1st prize \$250 plus trophy, and title "Champion of Champions"; 2nd: \$150; 3rd: \$75; 4th: \$50; 5th: \$25; 6th: \$15; and 7th: \$10. All state champions participating will receive the Paul Morphy Centennial Gold Medal.

ENTRY FEE: \$10 plus USCF membership (\$5) from non-members.

WHERE: Hotel Charles Gurney, Yankton, S.D.

Send your entries, before June 15, 1957, to:

JERRY SPANN  
3011 Paseo  
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.

SPECIAL NOTE: State champions participating in the Champion of Champions Tourney will receive their Hotel accommodation Free during the tournament.





# GAMES BY USCF MEMBERS

Annotated by Chess Master JOHN W. COLLINS

USCF MEMBERS: Submit your best games for this department to JOHN W. COLLINS, 91 Lenox Road, Brooklyn 26, N. Y. Space being limited, Mr. Collins will select the most interesting and instructive for publication. Unless otherwise stated notes to games are by Mr. Collins.

## OHIO CHAMPIONS

Paul Poschel of Urban, Ill., took six and a half points out of seven to win the Ohio Championship. Here is his win in the semi-final round against the 1955 Champion.

### RUY LOPEZ

MCO: page 235, column 34  
Columbus, 1956  
Ohio Championship

White Black  
P. POSCHEL C. HEISING  
1. P-K4 P-K4 4. B-R4 Kt-B3  
2. Kt-KB3 Kt-QB3 5. BxKt

This, the Exchange Variation Deferred, secures a minute end-game advantage.

5. QPxB  
6. O-O

6. Kt-B3 and 6. P-Q3 are not quite as good.

6. B-KKt5?

Better is 6. B-K2; 7. Q-K1, B-K3;

8. P-QKt3, (8. KtxP, Q-Q5) Kt-Q2; 9.

B-Kt2, B-Q3; 10. P-Q4, P-B3; 11. QKt-Q2,

although White maintains a slight plus.

7. P-KR3 B-R4

Preferable is 7. BxKt; 8. QxB,

B-B4.

8. P-Q3 B-Q3

9. QKt-Q2 O-O

A feasible alternative is 9. Q-K2;

and 10. O-O-O.

10. Kt-B4 P-QKt4

This is a positional error which weak-

ens the Q-side and drives the Knight

where it is headed. Better is 10. BxKt;

11. QxB, Kt-Q2.

11. Kt-K3 K-R1 13. Kt-B5? BxKt

12. P-KKt4! B-Kt3 14. KtPxP P-Kt3

Now, apparently, Black will seize con-

trol of the KKt-file and will obtain a

promising attack. But it does not work

out that way.

15. PxP R-KKt1

If 15. BPxP; 16. B-R6, R-K1; 17.

Kt-Kt5, K-Kt1; 18. Q-B3, and Black is

tied up.—Poschel.

16. K-R2 RxP

17. Kt-R4!

White is behind in development, but

this Knight makes up the difference.

17. R-Kt2

Not 17. Kt-Kt5 ch!; 18. K-Kt3!

QxKt ch; 19. KxQ, B-K2 ch; 20. B-Kt5!

and White wins.—Poschel.

18. Kt-B5 R-Kt3

19. B-K3 Q-Q2

20. Q-B3

20. QR-KKt1?

This loses the exchange and the game.

Correct is 20. Q-K3! (protecting the

Knight) and if 21. Kt-R4, R-Kt2; 22.

R-KKt1, (22. B-R6? Kt-Kt5 ch; 23. PxKt,

QxB ch) QR-KKt1; and it is still a

game.

21. Kt-R4 Kt-K1

If 21. R/3-Kt2; 22. QxKt, wins.

22. Kt-Rch RPxKt

23. Q-Kt4 P-KB4

24. Q-R4ch Q-R2

After the exchange of Queens, an ex-

change behind, the ending is clearly

lost for Black. So, there is more fight

in 24. K-Kt2.

25. QxQch KxQ 27. B-B2 P-B4

26. P-KB3 P-B5 28. P-B3

White must open files for his Rooks.

28. Kt-Kt2 32. BxKt PxP

29. P-Q4 BPxP 33. QR-B1 R-QR1

30. PxP Kt-K3 34. R-B6 P-R4

31. P-Q5 Kt-Q5 35. R-Q1 R-K1

If 35. B-K4; 36. R-K6, B-Kt2; 37.

P-K5, wins.

36. RxQP R-K4 40. RxP R-K1

37. R-Q2 P-Kt5 41. P-KR4 RxP

38. R-R6 R-Kt4 42. PxR

39. R-Kt2 R-K4

And White Won.

If 42. P-B6 ch; 43. K-Kt1, PxR;

44. KxP, and the advance of the QRP

or KP clinches it.

DANISH GAMBIT ACCEPTED

MCO: page 21, column 10

District of Columbia Championship

Washington, 1957

Notes by G. E. O'Rourke, Jr.

White Black

G. S. THOMAS G. E. O'ROURKE, JR.

1. P-K4 P-K4 3. P-QB3 PxP

2. P-Q4 PxP 4. KtxP B-Kt5

More usual is P-Q3.

5. B-QB4 Q-K2

This move is quite risky. Black chal-

lenges White to prove that the attack

he has secured is adequate compensa-

tion for his material inferiority.

6. Kt-B3 QxPch 10. B-Q3 Q-KKt5

7. B-K2 BxKtch 11. Q-B2 P-Q3

8. PxP Kt-KB3 12. B-KKt5

9. O-O O-O

This move, and the exchange of the

Bishop for the Knight on the next,

are not in the spirit of the opening.

They enable Black to secure a good

game.

12. Kt-B3 14. BxPch K-Kt2

13. BxKt PxP 15. B-K4 R-R1

The tables are turned! Black has the

initiative, and even with best play

White is in serious trouble.

16. QR-Q1 Q-R4 17. KR-K1

R-Q5 fails because of Kt-K4.

17. B-Kt5 19. R-K3 BxKt

18. BxKt PxP 20. PxP

If 20. RxP, QxP ch; 21. K-B1, QR-K1;

22. R-K3, Q-R8 ch; 23. K-K2, RxR ch;

24. KxR, QxP and White has no satis-

factory continuation.

20. QR-K1 21. Q-Q3

If White replies with 21. RxR, Black

wins with 21. QxP ch; 22. K-B1,

RxR, with the threat of Q-R8 mate.

21. Q-Kt4ch 22. K-R1

Making Black's task simple. A forced

mate in three is the conclusion now.

After 22. K-B1, 22. RxR; 23. QxR,

QxQ with a won game.

22. RxPch Resigns

## THEORETICAL INTEREST

The Sicilian appears to be the current favorite irregular defense to the KP opening, and the Richter Attack or Rouzer Variation one of the strongest ripostes.

### SICILIAN DEFENSE

MCO: page 276, column 57

Central California Chess League  
Individual Championship  
Oakdale, 1957

Notes by U.S. Expert J. Norman Cotter

White Black

P. SMITH C. J. SCHEURMAN

(Fresno) (Sacramento)

1. P-K4 P-QB4 4. KtxP Kt-B3

2. Kt-KB3 Kt-QB3 5. Kt-QB3 P-Q3

3. P-Q4 PxP 6. B-KKt5

The move which gives the variation its

name. It is in a state of flux because

of constantly changing attempts by the

Russians to destroy and then revital-

ize it.

6. P-K3 7. Q-Q2 B-K2

In games 2, 4, 6 of the recent World

Championship, Botvinnik adopted 7.

P-QR3 and 8. P-KR3. Incidentally,

he drew, won, and lost in

that order, thus leaving the situation

more confused than ever.

8. O-O-O O-O 9. P-B4 P-Q4

This move appears to leave Black much

too cramped for room. Dr. Euwe re-

commends 9. KtxKt; 10. QxKt,

P-KR3 and after 11. B-R4, Q-R4; 12. P-

K5, PxP; 13. QxKP, O-O (Hans Muller

of Vienna suggests 13. P-QKt3 at

this point); 14. PxQ, Kt-Q4; 15. BxB,

KtxB; 16. B-Q3, Kt-B3; 17. KR-K1, B-Q2!

(a key move); 18. B-R7 ch, KxB; 19. Rx

B, P-QKt3 with an even ending. White

cannot undertake decisive action be-

cause of the vulnerability of his KP.

10. P-K5 Kt-Q2 12. B-K2 P-B3

11. BxB QxB

This leaves Black with the permanent

handicap of a fatally backward KP. On

the other hand, passive development

via Kt-Kt3 and B-Q2 would

doubtless permit White a powerful K-

side attack with an eventual break at

KB5.

13. PxP QxP 14. P-KKt3

14. KR-B1 appears to be a good alter-

native.

14. KtxKt 17. R-K1 B-Q2

15. QxKt QxQ 18. B-Kt5! R-B3

16. RxQ Kt-Kt3 19. BxB KtxB

20. P-B5! RxP

Worse is 20. PxP; 21. KtxP with

the dual threat of 22. KtxR and 22.

Kt-K7 ch which wins material.

21. RxKP K-B2

21. Kt-B3 threatening to penetrate

to B7 and/or B8 offers more practical

chances.

22. R-Q6 Kt-B3 24. R/6xKt RxR

23. KtxP KtxKt

There is no good way to avoid this

further exchange.

25. RxR K-K3 26. P-B4 R-QB1

More to the point, although also insuf-

ficient, would be R-KB1.

27. P-Kt3 P-QR3 28. K-Q2 P-KKt3

Not P-QKt4; 29. K-Q3 which is

merely helping White in the achieve-

ment of one of his goals, namely the

creation of a passed pawn. Endings of

this type are usually won in several

steps: a) Weakening the Black pawns

by attacks which force their advance;

b) Tying up the Black Rook to the

defense of one or more of the pawns;

c) Creating a passed pawn; d) Simul-

taneously advancing the King and

passed pawn; e) Attempting to pene-

trate with the K, setting up zugzwang

positions; f) Transposing to a more

elementary win by an advantageous

exchange.

29. K-B3 P-Kt3 35. P-QR3 K-B3

30. K-Kt4 R-B1 36. P-QKt4 P-KKt4

31. R-Q2 R-B4 37. K-K4 R-B3

32. R-QB2 P-R4ch 38. R-Q2 PxP

33. K-B3 P-R4 39. PxP P-Kt5

34. K-Q4 K-Q3 40. R-Q5 R-R3

Steps (a) and (b) have certainly been

achieved.

41. K-B4 R-B3ch 43. P-Kt5ch K-Q2

42. R-B5 R-Q3

Allowing the final step. K-B2 was

necessary although also inadequate.

44. R-Q5 K-B2 47. K-Q3 K-Q3

45. RxR KxR 48. K-Q4 K-B2

46. K-K4 K-B4 49. P-B5 Resigns

Strangely enough, the first P-B5 on

move 20 set up the win and the second

P-B5 causes resignation. A well-played

game.

NIMZOINDIAN DEFENSE

MCO: page 105, column 22 (d)

U. S. Amateur Championship

Asbury Park, 1957

Notes by U.S. Expert J. Donald DeFine

White Black

H. JONES J. SANDOW

1. P-Q4 Kt-KB3 3. Kt-QB3 B-Kt5

2. P-QB4 P-K3 4. Q-B2 Kt-B3

The Milner-Barry or Zurich Variation.

5. Kt-B3 P-Q4

However, this is a combination of two

systems, since the basic idea of 4. Kt-

B3 is an eventual P-Q3 and P-K4.

Black's QB is likely to have difficulty

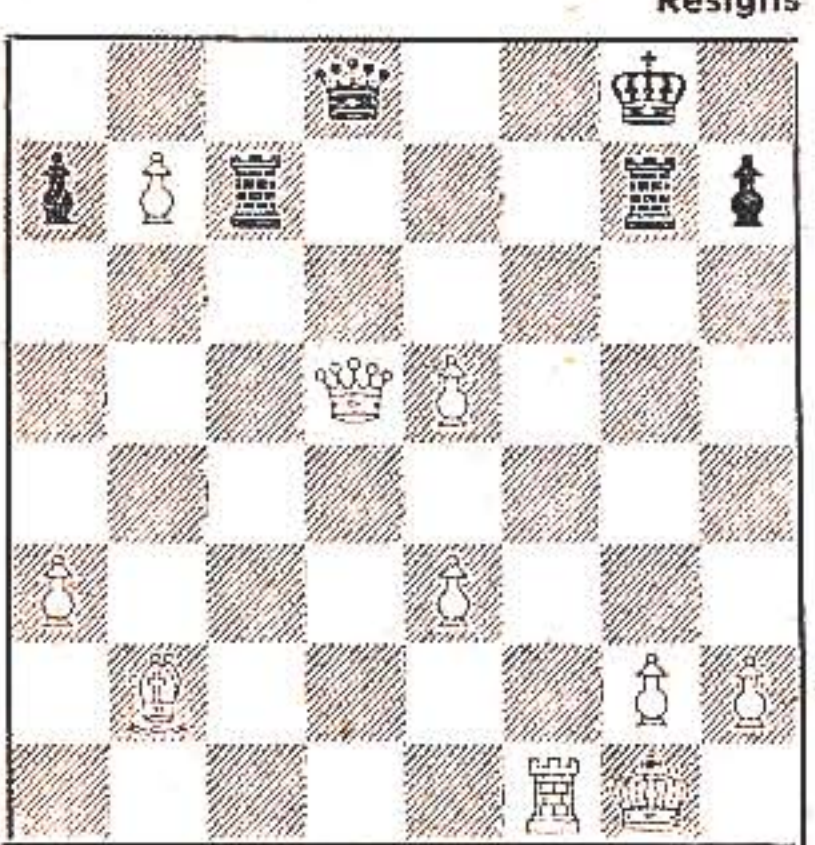
finding a good square.

6. P-QR3 BxKtch 8. Q-B2

7. QxB Kt-K5</



On 25. ...., R-Kt1; 26. R-KB1 is still crushing, e.g., 26. ...., R-Kt2; 27. Q-B4 ch, K-R1; 28. P-K6, R/1xP; 29. Q-Q5!, Q-QB1; 30. QxR wins; or 28. ...., Q-B2; 27. Q-Q5 ch, K-Kt2; 28. P-K6 ch, K-Kt3; 29. R-B6 ch, K-R4; 30. Q-B3 ch, R-Kt5; 31. Q-R3 ch and mates next.  
26. R-KB1 R/4-Kt2 27. Q-Q5ch!



Exploiting the back rank weakness neatly. If 27. ...., QxQ; 28. P-Kt8(Q) ch mates in two. A rather startling coup de grace!

## MANHATTAN-MARSHALL MATCH

(Continued from Page 7, Col. 4)

42. Kt-K2	P-R4	53. P-Kt4	K-B7
43. Kt-B3ch	K-K3	54. PxP	PxP
44. Kt-Q1	K-Q4	55. P-B5	K-Kt7
45. Kt-B3ch	K-B5	56. Kt-Kt6!	R-R5ch
46. Kt-K4	K-Q6	57. K-K5	KxP
47. Kt-Kt5	R-R8	58. P-B6	K-Kt6
48. K-B2	R-R5	59. P-B7	R-R1
49. K-B3	K-Q7	60. K-B5	P-R5
50. Kt-B7	K-K8	61. KtxP	KxKt
51. Kt-K5	R-R6ch	62. K-B6	Drawn
52. K-K4	R-R3		

## GRUENFELD DEFENSE

Board Two  
Marshall-Manhattan Match  
New York, 1957

White	Black
A. TURNER (Manhattan C.C.)	H. SEIDMAN (Marshall C.C.)
1. P-Q4	Kt-KB3
2. P-QB4	P-KKt3
3. Kt-QB3	P-Q4
4. Kt-B3	B-Kt2
5. PxP	KtxP
6. Q-R4ch	B-Q2!
7. Q-Kt3	KtxKt
8. PxKt	P-QB4!
9. P-K3	O-O
10. B-K2	Q-B2
11. O-O	Kt-B3
12. R-Q1	QR-B1
13. B-R3	P-QKt3
14. QR-B1	Kt-R4
15. Q-Kt1	B-R5
16. R-K1	KR-Q1
17. B-Kt5	BxB
18. QxB	Q-Q2
19. QxQ	RxQ
20. B-Kt2	Kt-B5
21. B-R1	P-KR3
	42. B-R5 Drawn

## QUEEN'S GAMBIT DECLINED

Board Three  
Marshall-Manhattan Match  
New York, 1957

White	Black
J. T. SHERWIN (Marshall C.C.)	I. A. HOROWITZ (Manhattan C.C.)
1. P-Q4	Kt-KB3
2. P-QB4	P-K3
3. Kt-QB3	P-Q4
4. PxP	PxP
5. B-Kt5	B-K2
6. P-K3	QKt-Q2
7. B-Q3	O-O
8. Kt-B3	P-B3
9. Q-B2	R-K1
10. O-O	Kt-B1
11. QR-Kt1	Kt-Kt3
12. P-QKt4	P-QR3
13. P-QR4	B-Q3
14. P-Kt5	RPxP
15. PxP	B-KKt5
16. Kt-KR4	P-R3
17. BxKt	QxB
18. KtxKt	PxKt
19. PxP	PxP
20. R-Kt6	R-K3
21. P-KKt3	B-K2
	41. K-Q2

Black has a winning position and he wins another pawn.

## GUEST ANNOTATORS

J. Norman Cotter  
J. Donald DeFine  
G. E. O'Rourke, Jr.

Wheeling (W. Va.) Chess Club defeated the Bethany College Chess Club 6-4 in a double-round match which was decided on the last board, where Oryshkenych tallied two points for Wheeling. Stevens, Job, T. Sweeney, and C. Ritter each scored one victory for Wheeling, while Gold, Todd, Steinbaum, and Dennis each tallied once for Bethany.

Germantown YMCA (Pa.) Chess Club: Dale Schrader tallied 11-1 to win the club title, drawing with John Seibert and Gilbert Raich. Tied for second at 10-2 each were W. Leon Arkless and Mrs. Mary D. Selensky, while Philip R. Snyder was fourth with 7½-4½. Tied for fifth with 7-5 each were Dale A. Brandreth and John P. Seibert.

Central YMCA (Brooklyn) Chess Club: Club Champion Arnold Agree scored 13½-½ in a 14-board simultaneous, drawing with Harold Winston. The preliminaries of the club tournament are now in progress under the guidance of TD Dick Hayes. A USCF Club Affiliate.

## FRENCH DEFENSE

Board Four  
Marshall-Manhattan Match  
New York, 1957

Notes by Dr. H. Sussman

White: W. LOMBARDY (Manhattan C.C.)  
Black: E. MEDNIS (Marshall C.C.)

1. P-K4 P-K3 2. P-Q3  
A typically modern treatment of the French Defense which one might label the "Philidor Line". White hopes to transpose favorably to a King's Indian Reversed, or even a "Philidor Reversed", should Black play P-K4.

2. .... P-Q4 3. Kt-Q2 PxP  
Instead of this harmless simplification 3. ...., Kt-QB3 aiming at an early and eventual P-K4 would probably lead to a Philidor Reversed, where Black certainly has little to fear despite the two tempi down.

4. PxP P-QKt3  
Both 4. ...., Kt-KB3 and 4. ...., P-K4 are better. The text is slow and opens holes on the Q-side.

5. KKt-B3 Kt-KB3 8. Q-K2 B-K2  
6. B-Kt5ch B-Q2 10. P-K5  
7. BxBch QxB  
Lombardy has built up an imposing position with the simplest of means.

10. .... Kt-Q4 11. Kt-K4 P-QKt4  
Very slow but he is already beset with difficulties. White intends to storm the K-side. He is also threatening to unseat the Kt at Q4 with P-QB4 and gain further time with R-Q1, hence the text move.

12. R-Q1 Kt-QB3  
So that if 13. QxP, KtxKP but 12. ...., Q-B3 looks stronger, vacating Q2 for the Kt from whence it can reach KB1 eventual to bolster the K-side. Apparently, Black doesn't realize his position is critical.

13. P-QKt3 P-Kt5 14. B-Kt2! P-QR4??  
Completely overlooking or underestimating White's brilliant rejoinder. He should try 14. ...., Q-K1 or even 14. ...., Kt-B1; 15. RxQ, KtxQ ch; 16. K-B1, Kt-B5; 17. RxP, KR-B1 with much better chances than in the actual game.

15. Kt-B6ch PxKt 16. PxP B-Q3  
If 16. ...., Kt-B5 hoping for 17. RxQ?, KtxQ ch; 18. K-B1, B-Q3; 19. KxKt, Kt-Kt1 with the better gamel! White retorts with 17. Q-K4, B-Q3; 18. Kt-Kt5! (not 18. QxKt, BxQ; 19. RxQ, B-Q3!).

17. Kt-Kt5 Kt-B5 19. Q-Kt4 KR-Q1  
18. Q-K4 Kt-Kt3  
I would prefer KR-QKt1 with the later possibility of R-QKt4 and R-Q4. White would still win, however.

20. Q-R5 K-B1 21. QxP P-K4  
For now had he played KR-QKt on the 19th, R-QKt4 would offer a much stronger resistance. The text is an error, loosening Black's defensive wall.

22. R-Q3 K-K1 26. BxP QKt-K3  
23. QR-Q1 Kt-B1 27. R-R7 KtxKt  
24. Q-Kt8 KR-Kt1 28. BxB KtxR  
25. R-R3 Kt-Q1 29. R-Ktch Q-K3  
Best is 29. ...., K-Q1; 30. BxKt, K-B1; 31. QxKt, K-Kt2; 32. B-K7 and White has a win, but some resistance is possible.

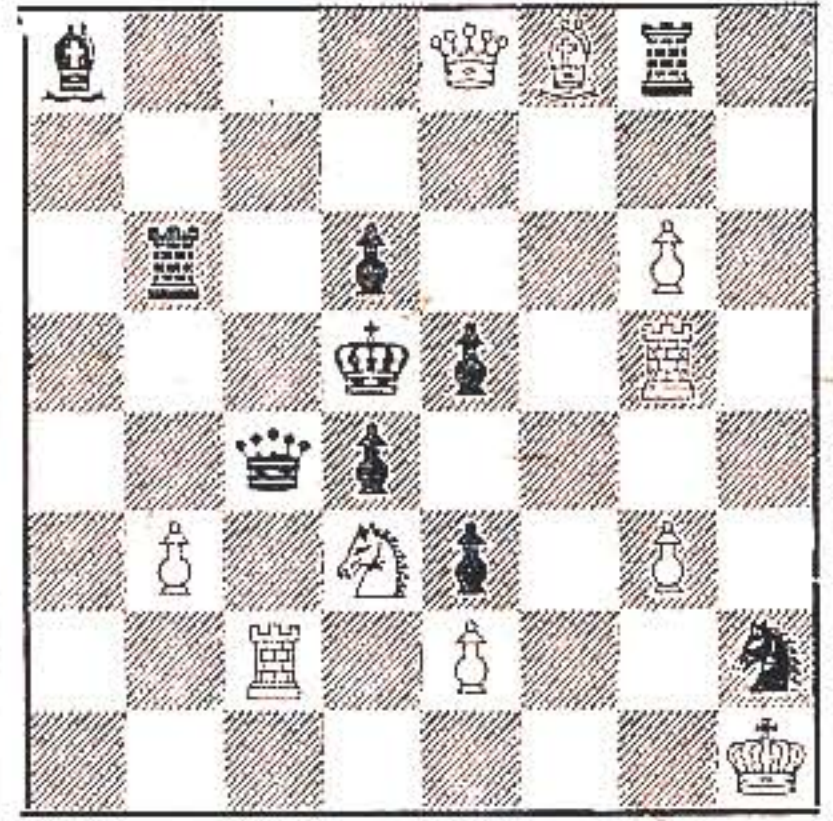
30. RxQch PxR 31. Q-Kt7 Black overstepped the time limit

# Mate The Subtle Way!

by Nicholas Gabor

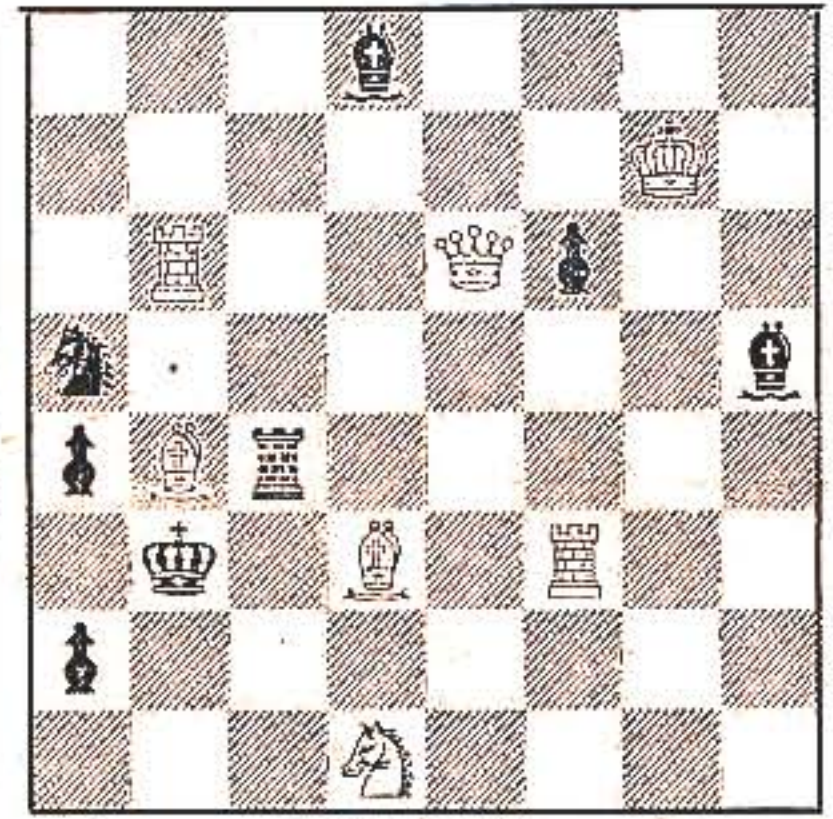
All communications concerning this problem-column, including solutions as well as original compositions for publication (two- and three-mover direct mates), from composers anywhere should be sent to Nicholas Gabor, Hotel Kemper Lane, Cincinnati 6, Ohio.

Problem No. 801  
By Dr. P. G. Keeney  
Fort Thomas, Ky.  
"Gamage Memorial"  
International Contest



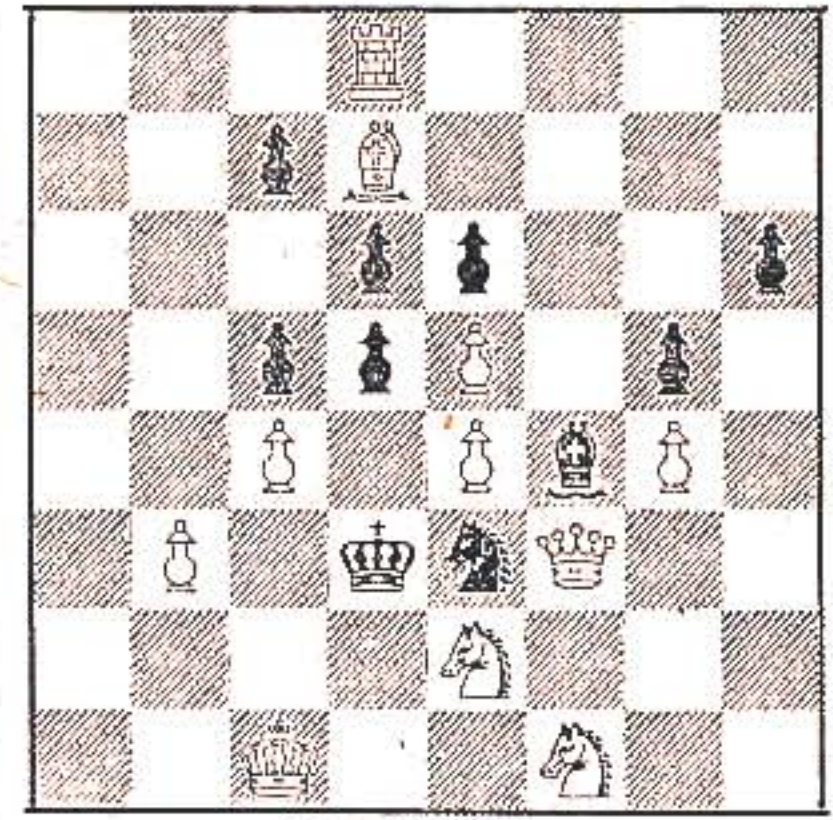
Mate in two

Problem No. 803  
By S. C. Dutt  
Calcutta, India  
"Gamage Memorial"  
International Contest



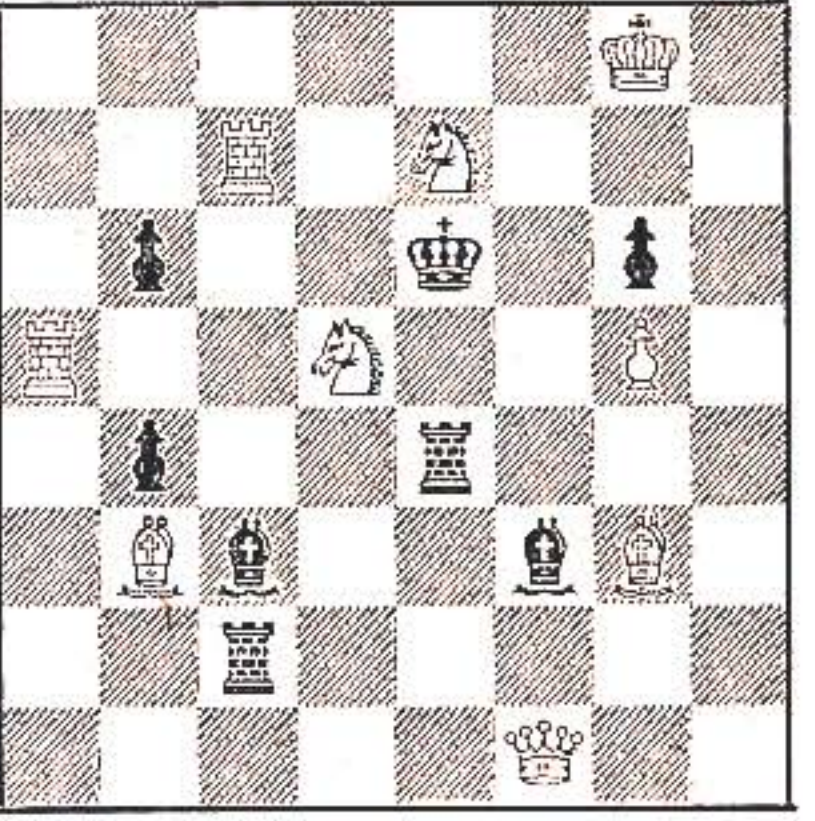
Mate in two

Problem No. 805  
By Axel Akerblom  
Avesta, Sweden  
"Gamage Memorial"  
International Contest



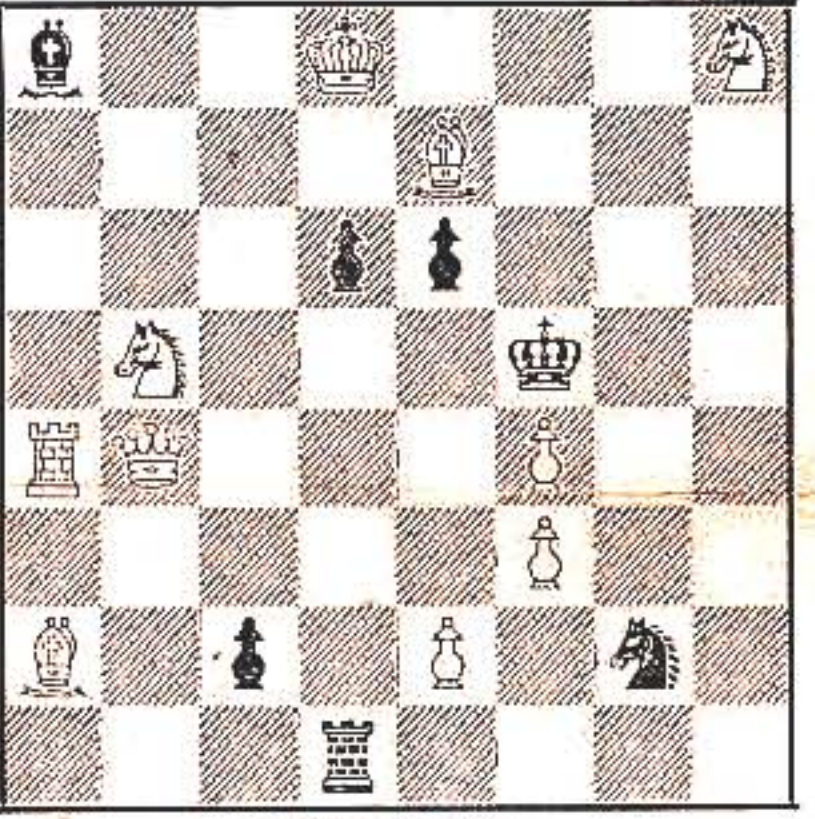
Mate in three

Problem No. 802  
By J. C. Morra  
Cordoba, Argentina  
"Gamage Memorial"  
International Contest



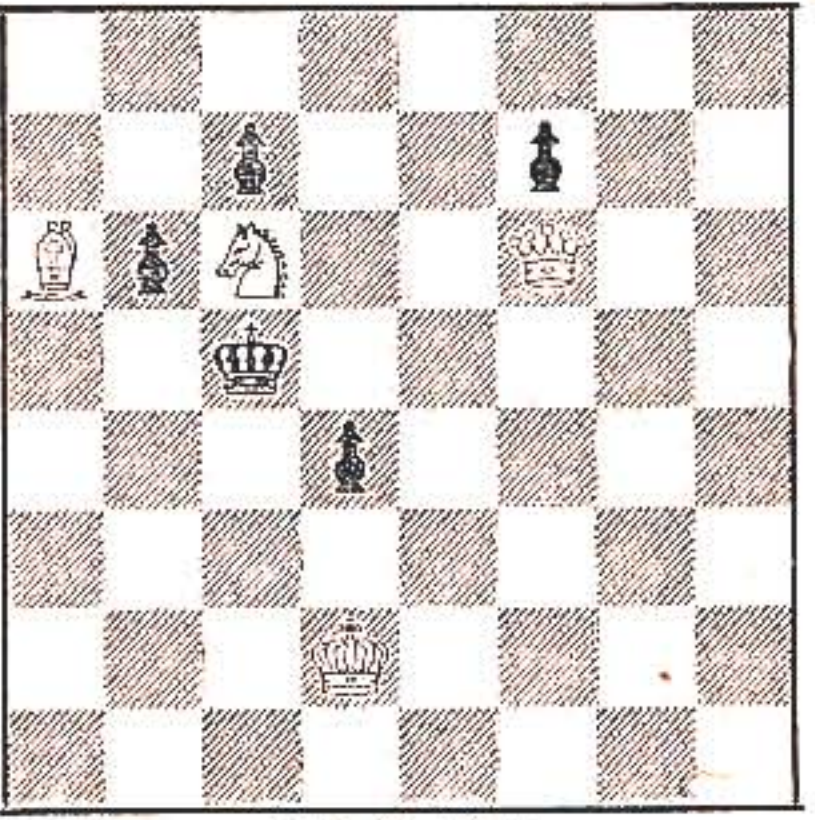
Mate in two

Problem No. 804  
By Zoltan Zilahi  
Budapest, Hungary  
"Gamage Memorial"  
International Contest



Mate in two

Problem No. 806  
By Ronald O'Neil  
Norristown, Pa., USA.  
"Gamage Memorial"  
International Contest



Mate in three

## Solutions-Mate the Subtle Way!

We remind our solvers and followers again, that responsibility for soundness of all problems presented in this column rests entirely with the composers. Double point-credits to solvers giving the intended solutions with cooks, "No solution" etc.

No. 787 Lipton: Intention: 1. P-B5 with subtle changed play. Cooked by 1. KxN. No. 788 Driver: Key 1. N-K4, threat 2. R-Q6. Moves of the b1 knight offer third-degree play elaborated first by A.C. White. (Initial threat, Removal, Arrival and Mixed Variation.) No. 789 Stevenson: key 1. N-N7 waiting. Incomplete block. No. 790 by Asbury-Smith: Intended key 1. R-R5 threat 2. R-R5 short mate. The problem is completely unsound, as pointed out by most solvers. After 1. ...., P-B4 nothing! After 1. ...., R-B4: 2. Q-Q3, Q-K4 and 2. QxPch, etc.

NOTE: July 20th column, No. 791: two-mover by Ahues: the Kt on R6 should be BLACK (not White!). Two weeks extra time for solving.



## Solution To What's The Best Move?

### Position No. 211

Simagin—Spassky, Moscow 1955

Spassky played 1. ...., R-B8! If now 2. RxR, QxPch; 3. K-Rsq, NxR; and Black wins. Simagin replied 2. QxR but resigned after 2. ...., NxQ; 3. B-N5, P-QR3.

The try 1. ...., R-B6 wins quickly against 2. QxN but seems to be refuted by 2. B-Q7!

Correct solutions are acknowledged from: Forrest T. Athey, Jr., George W. Baylor, Gerald Blair, M. D. Blumenthal, Abel Bombardier, Bill Bundick, Latvis Celmins\*, Clarence A. Cleere, Melvin Cohen, Robert Cohen, Jack Comstock, Ramon Cook, George B. Covington, Paul L. Crocker, Thomas W. Cusick, K. A. Czerniecki, Jesse Davis, S. J. Einhorn, Ivan Frank, Ed Gault, Charles W. Geerz\*, J. B. Germain, Richard Gibian, Edmund Godbold, J. R. Goodwin\*, V. Guala, Rea B. Hayes, John E. Ishkan, Donald W. Johnson, Andrew Kanko, Harry Kaye, Ken Keemer, E. J. Korpanty, F. D. Lynch, Jack Matheson, Harvey B. McClellan, Charles Musgrove, Don Napoli, Ed Nash, Earl R. Nitschke, George W. Payne, Oran Perry, John A. Pranter, Herbert J. Roberts, Edmund Roman, Frank C. Ruys, Max Schlosser, I. Schwartz, J. G. Scripps, Robert Seiden, Reuel L. Smith, Bob Steinmeyer, W. E. Stevens, Hugh C. Underwood, Chet Vorspan\*, L. A. Ware, J. Weininger, Harris Wiernik, William B. Wilson, Neil P. Witting, and Robert Woodworth\*. The solvers crush this position by 61-1.

**NOTE:** Position No. 212 was published without the notation that it was "White to play". Because of this omission, we will acknowledge solutions received up to September 5, 1957.

**CHESS FRIENDS OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA** announce the "Open Autumn Chess Festival" at the Sheraton-Palace Hotel, Market & New Montgomery Sts., San Francisco, September 21-22, 1957. Play begins 12:30 p.m. on Saturday, Sept. 21. 5 rd Swiss in Expert-A, Class B, & Class C divisions; open to chess players who are or become members of the CFNC; entry fee \$3 to CFNC members, \$5 to non-members, including CFNC dues; trophy donated by Sheraton-Palace Hotel plus other trophies and book prizes; TD George Koltanowski, assisted by Charles T. McGinley; bring chess sets, boards and clocks if possible; for entry, send entry fee to George Koltanowski, 200 Alhambra St., Apt. 9, San Francisco 23, Calif. NOT USCF rated.

**Little Rock (Ark.) Chess Club:** With 4½-½ each Sam Narkinsky was first and Phil S. Work second in the club rapid transit tourney. Third to seventh with 3-2 scores were John Givens, John Scott, Orval Allbritton, Cowan Meacham and Leonard Scott. An earlier rapid transit was won by O. Allbritton with 5-0, with P. Work second with 4-1. A USCF Club Affiliate.

## The Brittle League

By E. M.

Two heads are better than one. But not at the same side of the chess board.

A perfect summer day. Under the old hickory tree, two old cronies are playing chess, sipping iced drinks between moves. A tender breeze caressed the leaves and the sparse locks of the contestants. The brook was lazily flourishing in the distance. The dog dozed at their feet.

Mate was staring into the face of one player:

"How the heck can anybody play chess in all this stillness!" grumbled the loser, "I resign . . . Let's play another."

If you play chess over a thousand months you become a locally famous chess player.

## Tournament Life

Send to **CHESS LIFE**, 123 No. Humphrey Ave., Oak Park, Ill. for application form for announcing tournament in this column.

Unless otherwise specified, all tournaments announced in this column are 100% USCF rated. Rating fees, if any, are included in specified entry fee; no additional rating fee for non-members USCF.

August 24-25

### Panhandle Open Championship Plainview, Tex.

Open; at Hilton Hotel; 5 rd Swiss; entry fee \$4; trophies for 1st, 2nd, and 3rd, plus Panhandle title to resident, plus cash prizes; TD George Koltanowski; for details, write: Bob Hilburn, Box 911, Plainview, Tex.

100% USCF rated event.

August 30-September 2

### Champion of Champions Tourney Yankton, S. D.

See special announcement on page 9

August 30, September 2

### New England Championship Hartford, Conn.

Restricted to residents of New England; at Hotel Statler, Hartford; 7 rd Swiss, 40 moves in 2 hrs; entry fee: for "A" \$15, for "B" \$10 (includes banquet); prizes: in "A" \$100 and trophy for 1st, cash to 5th, other prizes to about 15th, special prizes; for "B" trophies to 3rd; sponsored by New England Chess Ass'n; for details, write: T. N. Edelbaum, 152 Henry St., Windsor, Conn.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### Louisiana State Open Championship New Orleans, La.

Open; at Map Room of Jung Hotel; 6 rd Swiss; winner to be "Open" Champion, ranking Louisiana player State Champion; entry fee \$5 plus LCA membership (\$1); New Orleans Chess Club, host; for details and prizes, write: C. J. Cucullu, 8121 Panela St., New Orleans, La.; for hotel reservations, write: Mr. Rodney Baker, Reservation Manager, Jung Hotel, New Orleans, La.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### 3rd Arizona State Open Championship Phoenix, Ariz.

Open; at Luhrs Bldg., 8th floor, cor: Central & Jefferson; 7 rd Swiss, 45 moves in 2 hrs & 24 moves per hr. thereafter; Harkness pairings, Median tie-breaking; entry fee: \$3; play starts 8:30 a.m., Sat. Aug. 31st; several trophies, cash and merchandise prizes, special trophy for highest placed woman; played in air-conditioned quarters; please bring clocks and sets; for details or hotel accommodations, write: Phillip T. Luks, 211 W. Citrus Dr., Scottsdale, Ariz.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31, September 1-2

### Southwestern Open Championship Dallas, Tex.

Open; at Adolphus Hotel, Dallas; 7 rd Swiss, 45 moves 1st two hours; registration closes 12:00 noon; entry fee: \$5; first prize \$150 and trophy; other cash prizes as entrance fees permit, additional trophies; for details, write: O. W. Johnson, 3431 Wylie Drive, Dallas 35, Texas.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31, September 2

### Alabama Open Championship Birmingham, Ala.

Open; at Birmingham YMCA, 526 No. 20th St.; 7 rd Swiss, 45 moves in 2 hrs; highest ranking Alabama resident State Champion; 1st prize 60% net proceeds, 2nd 30%, 3rd 10%, trophies to USCF Class A, B, C champions, Junior trophy; entry fee: \$5; TD J. F. Adlington; for details, write: F. W. Kemp, Box 114, Palmdale, Ala.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### Michigan State Championship Ann Arbor, Mich.

Open; at Michigan Union, Ann Arbor; 6 rd Swiss, 2 rd each day; entry fee: \$7.50, USCF membership required (\$5); more details later.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### 4th Saint Paul Open Championship St. Paul, Minn.

Open; at St. Paul Dispatch-Pioneer Press Auditorium, 4th St. between Cedar & Minnesota Sts.; 7 rd Swiss, 45 moves in 2 hrs.; registration Sat. Aug. 31 at 8:30 a.m., 1st rd begins 1:00 p.m.; entry fee: \$7 (High School Students \$3); 1st prize \$125 plus trophy, \$300 in cash prizes and \$100 in merchandise prizes guaranteed, trophies and prizes for Class A, B, & C; for details or advance registration, write: Robert C. Gove, Rte 2, Wayzata, Minn.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 1, 1957

### 3rd Iowa Open Championship Waterloo, Ia.

Open; at YMCA, 154 W. 4th St., Waterloo, sponsored by ISCA and Cedar Valley C.C.; 5 rd Swiss with Coons pairing and tie-breaking, 45 moves 1½ hrs., separate tourney for juniors (under 18) if 8 or more enter; registration before 1 p.m. Sat., play begins 1:30 p.m.; entry fee: \$5 (with \$2 refund for completing schedule), juniors \$1.50 (with 50c refund); prizes: engraved trophy or chess clock to highest scorer, awards to ranking scorers in B, C and junior classes, value of awards and possible addition awards determined by number of entries; hotels: Russell-Lamson, West 5th & Commercial; President, East Park & Sycamore; for further details, write: John M. Osness, 606 Longfellow Ave., Waterloo, Ia.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### Pennsylvania State Championship Pittsburgh, Penn.

Restricted to area residents and bona-fide members of Penn Chess Clubs; at the Pittsburgh Chess Club, Downtown YMCA, 4th and Woods Sts.; 7 rd Swiss, 50 moves in 2 hrs.; entry fee: \$9 including USCF and PSCF membership; Trophies and cash prizes; TD S. C. Marshall. For details, write: Adam K. Bert, Pittsburgh Chess Club, Downtown YMCA, 4th and Woods Sts., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. Please bring clocks.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### North Carolina Closed Championship, Raleigh, N. C.

Restricted to residents of North Carolina and members of Armed Forces stationed in state; at News and Observer Bldg., 215 S. McDowell St., 5 or 6 rd Swiss; registration 9 to 12 noon, Aug. 31, 1st round starts at 1 p.m.; entry fee: \$3.50 plus \$2 for North Carolina Chess Ass'n dues; prizes: \$50 guaranteed 1st prize plus trophy, other prizes including Junior and Ladies; TD Dr. A. M. Jenkins; for details, write: Dr. A. M. Jenkins, 227 Bryan Bldg., Raleigh, N.C.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### Florida State Championship and Chess Festival Homestead, Fla.

At National Guard Armory, Homestead; ten event program for all classes of players; Florida Invitational Championship, restricted to 12 qualifiers, vacancies filled by volunteers, 7 rd semi-round-robin, entry fee: \$10; Florida Open Championship, 7 rd modified Swiss open to players of any rating or resident, entry fee: \$7; Florida Futurity, 6 rd modified Swiss, restricted to under 1800 ratings, entry fee \$5; Florida New Players, 6 rd modified Swiss, restricted to under 1600 ratings, entry fee \$3; Florida Ladies Championship, rds as needed, entry fee: \$3; also speed and beginners events for adults and children, plus a Businessmen's Special, for those who haven't played in at least 4 years; trophies for all events, ample cash in the features; please bring clocks and sets; registration 6-7:30 p.m. Fri., Aug. 30, 1st rd at 7:30; for details, write: R. C. Eastwood, 304 S. Krome Ave., Homestead, Fla.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### Paul Morphy Centennial Open Yankton, S. D.

See special announcement on page 9

August 30-September 2

### New Jersey Open Championship East Orange, N. J.

Open; at Independent Chess Center, 102 No. Maple Ave., East Orange in conjunction with East Orange Hotel; 7 rd Swiss, starting Fri. evening; entry fee: \$8 for seniors, \$4 for juniors, USCF and NJSCF memberships required (USCF \$5, NJSCF \$2); prizes \$400 with 1st prize of \$125, 2nd \$75, 3rd \$50, 4th \$25, 5th \$20 with \$20 each to highest expert and Class A and \$10 each to highest Class B and C, three prizes to highest ranking juniors: \$20 (under 20), \$15 (under 18), \$10 (under 16), cash prizes divided in cases of ties; for details, write: Leroy Dubeck, 54 Orchard Road, Maplewood, N. J.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### Virginia State Championship Richmond, Va.

At Hotel John Marshall, Richmond; 7 rd Swiss; registration: 9 a.m. August 31, business meeting 10:00 a.m., 1st rd starts 2 p.m.; entry fees: \$3 plus \$1 membership in Virginia Chess Federation; accommodations: single rooms \$7 and up, double rooms \$10.50 up, all air-conditioned; for details, write John R. Chappell III, 104 Hillcrest Bldg., 200 N. 4th St., Richmond, Va.

100% USCF rated event.

August 31-September 2

### West Virginia Chess Congress Elkins, W. Va.

Open; at Elkins YMCA, Davis Ave. at Fourth St.; registrations: 11:00 EDST, Aug. 31, business meeting: 12:30 EDST; Championship tmt open but title restricted to W. Va. resident, 6 rd Swiss, entry fee: \$5; Open tmt, 6 rd Swiss, entry fee: \$3; Junior, open to those under 21 on Aug. 31st, 1957 with state title restricted to W. Va. resident, 6 rd Swiss, entry fee: \$2; early motel or hotel registrations are advised; for reservations and details, write: Dominique Martel, M.D., Harparstown Road, Elkins, W. Va.

100% USCF rated event.

October 19-20

### 4th Annual Fort Wayne Open Championship, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Open; at Fort Wayne YMCA, Friendship Hall; 5 rd Swiss, S-B tie-breaking, improved Harkness pairings 1st rd only, 45 moves per 1½ hrs.; 1st rd begins 1 p.m. Oct. 19; entry fee: \$5; prizes: 50%, 30%, 20%, of the prize fund which will consist of 60% of total entry fees; bring clocks and chess equipment if possible; for further details, write: William R. Shuler, 3025 Winter St., Fort Wayne, Ind.; for YMCA room reservations, write Mr. Byers, YMCA, 226 E. Washington, Fort Wayne, Ind.

100% USCF rated event.

October 18-20

### Illinois Open Championship Chicago, Ill.

Open; at Hull House, 800 So. Halsted St., Chicago; 7 rd Swiss, 45 moves in 2 hrs.; entry fee \$7 for USCF members, \$1 additional for non-members; prizes: guaranteed \$90 1st prize, cash prizes to 5th with special prizes for highest scorers in A, B, and Junior classes; please bring chess clocks and chess sets; TD E. Gutmanis; Latvian Chess Club host; event begins 8 p.m. Oct. 18; for details, write: A. Mengellis, 2506 N. Monticello Ave., Chicago, Ill.

100% USCF rated event.

**Downtown YMCA (St. Louis) Chess Club:** Robert Steinmeyer tallied 9-1 to win the annual club championship, drawing games with Carl Spies and J. Donald Define. Second to fourth with 6½-3½ each were John Sarar, Carl Spies, and Lewis Haller, while fifth to eighth with 6-4 each were Charles M. Burton, Eugene Roesch, J. Donald Define and Marion F. Alpser. John V. Ragan directed the event. A USCF Club Affiliate.

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